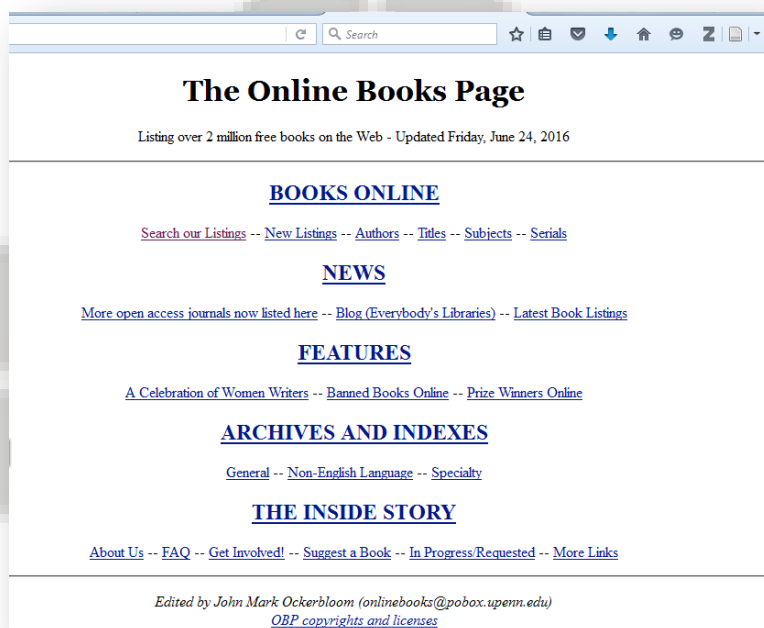




مقدمه

این سایت مجموعه ای از کتب را بصورت آنلاین در اختیار کاربران قرار می دهد. در این سایت می توان به جستجو در میان شماره رده های مختلف کتابخانه کنگره پرداخت.



برای جستجو سریعتر می توان در باکس جستجو که در بالای صفحه قرار دارد پیشوند شماره رده که همان حروف الفبای انگلیسی میباشد را وارد کرد تا رده مربوطه بازیابی شود. هنگامی که در زیر هر رده آثار مربوطه بازیابی می شود به متن کامل بعضی از کتابها دسترسی داشت و آن را بصورت آنلاین و تحت شبکه مطالعه نمود. برخی دیگر از کتابها دارای دسترسی محدود بوده و فقط اطلاعات کتابشناختی آنها قابل مشاهده است. ولی ذکر شده که از طریق کدام کتابخانه یا دانشگاه قابل دسترسی میباشد. اگر در جلوی اثر گزینه **full view** باشد بدان معنی است که میتوان آن را بصورت کامل و آنلاین مشاهده نمود.



با استفاده از این قسمت می توان بین رده ها حرکت کرد و به رده قبلی و بعدی رفت.

[<previous](#) -- [A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [Z](#) -- [next](#)>

[Help with reading books](#) -- [Report a bad link](#) -- [Suggest a new listing](#)

[Home](#) -- [Search](#) -- [New Listings](#) -- [Authors](#) -- [Titles](#) -- [Subjects](#) -- [Serials](#)

[Books](#) -- [News](#) -- [Features](#) -- [Archives](#) -- [The Inside Story](#)

Edited by John Mark Ockerbloom (onlinebooks@pobox.upenn.edu)
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در پایین سایت بخشی وجود دارد که دارای چندین گزینه می باشد که شامل کمک در مطالعه کتاب، گزارش لینک خراب و بد، پیشنهاد دادن یک فهرست جدید، صفحه خانگی، جستجو، فهرستهای جدید، نویسندگان، عناوین، موضوعات، سریال ها، کتب، اخبار، مشخصات، آرشیوها و... می باشد. که با کلیک بر روی هر کدام به صفحه مربوطه هدایت می شوید.

[Help with reading books](#) گزینه

The Online Books Page
HELP WITH READING ONLINE BOOKS

Most of the books we list can be read in an ordinary Web browser by people with normal vision and physical capabilities, and a reasonably up-to-date computer. You may need special programs to read some of the books we list, either because you have special needs, or the digital formats of the books have special requirements.

If you need assistance beyond what's given here, please don't hesitate to contact us (use the email address at the bottom of this page).

Enlarging the type size

You can increase the type size for many of the online books that appear in your Web browser (if it's not a page image-based book, and doesn't require a special plugin). In many browsers, there's a "Text size" option under the View menu that lets you increase or decrease the size. A commonly supported shortcut for changing font size is to hold down the Control key (or the Apple key on Macs) and either rotate your mouse's scroll wheel (if it has one), or hit the '+' or '-' keys on your keyboard. (Thanks to reader Wanda for the tip on the mouse shortcut!) Check your browser's Help for more details.

Blind and handicapped readers

Blind and visually impaired readers may need special programs or devices to read online books. Here are a few useful resource directories for such tools:

- The [ABLEDATA database](#) is a currently updated general database of products for people with disabilities that includes information on assistive devices and software for reading.
- The [National Library Service for the Blind and Physically Handicapped](#) also has a listing of [devices and software that may be helpful for visually impaired readers](#). The list was last updated in 2001, so it might not have recent products listed in ABLEDATA. The NLS also has other digital book programs that may be of interest to blind and handicapped readers, including well-known audio and digitized titles that are not available to the general public.
- See also [Bookshare.org](#) and the Open Library's [accessible books](#) collection for lots of books in formats designed for blind and disabled readers. (A small subscription fee applies for Bookshare, but eligible readers get access to many books not otherwise available online, due to special exemptions in the copyright law. Newer books, limited to disabled readers, are also appearing gradually in the Open Library's accessible book collection.)

Special formats

Some of the formats used for online books may require special programs to read them. Here is a list of known programs for reading various formats. Please let me know of others, particularly ones that are freely available.

DjVu

Caminova, the current maintainer of DjVu, makes a browser plugin for viewing DjVu images available free of charge for Windows, Mac, and Linux platforms. See [this page](#) for details. A noncommercial site for DjVu, including links to documentation and [open-source DjVu software](#), can be found at [Djvu.org](#).

Epub

The [International Digital Publishing Forum's](#) Epub format for books is not natively readable in most web browsers, but can be read by a number of plugins and applications. Two free commercial Epub readers are [Adobe Digital Editions](#) (for Windows 2000 or later, or Mac OS X 1.4.10 or later), and [LexCycle's Stanza](#) (for Windows XP and above, Mac OS X 10.4.8 and above, Iphone, and Ipod Touch). For Linux, there's [EBReader](#). The [Wikipedia Epub page](#) mentions additional Epub reader programs.

Flash

Some books we list are only available in the Flash format. The [Adobe Flash player](#) is available for Windows 2000 or later, Mac OS 10.4 or later, and certain newer Linux distributions. Flash is generally displayed within a Web browser. Some open source Flash display programs are also available from third parties. Certain Flash features might not be fully supported by third party programs or under Linux.



معرفی

Onlinebooks- upenn



در این قسمت اگر برای خواندن یک کتاب بصورت آنلاین به نرم افزار یا برنامه خاصی نیاز است، موارد خاص و انواع فرمت‌های کتب ذکر شده است و اگر کاربران در این رابطه مشکلی دارند می توانند از طریق ایمیل با سایت ارتباط برقرار کنند و سوال خود را مطرح سازند. برای درشت کردن فونت کتب اطلاعاتی ارائه شده است. همچنین برای افراد معلول و نابینا فرمت ها و برنامه های خاصی معرفی شده است.

[Report a bad link](#) گزینه

The Online Books Page
REPORT BAD LINKS

Use this form to report a link that doesn't go to the complete book you expect. If we can verify, we'll try to replace the link with a working link as soon as we can (and often, fix other links to the same site). If we can't find a working link to the book in a reasonable time, we'll delete the entry.

We need at least a title or a URL to investigate the problem. Everything else is optional, but the more you can tell us, the more likely we'll be able to respond to your satisfaction.

What online book link is not working for you?

Title:

Main author (if applicable):

URL tried:

What happened when you tried the link? (optional)

Do you know an alternate link that works for this title? (optional)

Working URL:

Would you like a reply? (optional)

Your email address:

Your name:

Check this box to save your contact info in a cookie, so you don't have to re-enter it on later submissions.

Check this box if you'd like this book and your contact info included in the public request list, if we can't find a working copy of this book online. This will enable us or others to inform you when it becomes available.

Status of all submissions via this form: 1 submission pending, oldest submitted 13 hours ago.

[Books](#) - [News](#) - [Features](#) - [Archives](#) - [The Inside Story](#)
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از طریق فرم داده شده در این قسمت می توان در مورد لینکی که کتاب را بصورت کامل باز نمی کند با ذکر عنوان و URL کتاب، گزارش خراب بودن پیوند مربوطه را به مسئولین سایت اعلام نمود.

[Suggest a new listing](#) گزینه

بخش اطلاع رسانی:



The Online Books Page
HOW TO SUGGEST BOOKS FOR OUR LISTINGS

Most of the online books in our curated collection got added to our lists after readers suggested them, or told us where they could be found online. So we welcome reader's suggestions, and hope that we can help get the books online that readers want to see.

If you'd like to suggest more books for us to include, here's what to do:

First: Does it qualify for listing here?

We list books on this site that are complete, freely readable in their entirety online, significant, well-formatted, and that don't infringe copyright. For full details on our listing criteria, see [this link](#). Here are some of the more important points about our criteria:

We generally can't list copyrighted books unless the copyright holder has given permission for the book to be online. To determine whether a book is still copyrighted, or to pursue permissions if it is, see [this page](#).

Most self-published works don't get listed here. Those that have been catalogued by major libraries do, and occasionally we'll also list particularly significant ones that libraries haven't picked up. If you're interested in sites that do list more self-published electronic-only work, see [this listing](#) of archives of [new original works](#).

Only books that can be read online in their entirety free of charge get listed here. There are other sites that list information on books for sale; see [this page](#) under "Book Catalogues and Retailers" to find such sites.

If, after reading our criteria, you're not sure whether a book qualifies, go ahead and send the information on it to us, and we'll evaluate it from here.

What should be included in the suggestion?

For books that are already online, we need to know the web location (also known as the URL) of the online book. It's also helpful to include the title and author(s) of the book, and the edition if applicable. And if you know or can look up the Library of Congress call number and subjects of the book, that will help us list it quicker (if not, we'll just look them up ourselves after we get your suggestion).

For books that are already in our extended shelves, just select the [X] icon by the book listing, and then select the "request that we add this book" link on the resulting information page. You'll be taken directly to our book suggestion form (described below) with the basic book information already filled out. Make any appropriate corrections or additions, and press the "Submit" button to register your request to add the book to our curated collection.

For books not yet online, tell us the title and the author of the book(s) you want to see, and any other information necessary for us to figure out what you're suggesting. (Titles alone may not be enough, since there may be more than one book with the same title.)

Note that we don't host books at this site, but if you have an online book that you'd like to find a home for, there are many [online book archives](#), some of which accept submissions from the public. Two long-running free nonprofit sites that take submissions are [Project Gutenberg](#) (good for transcribed forms like HTML or text), and the [Internet Archive](#) (good for PDFs and other image-based forms). If you own the rights to a book that was commercially published, it might already have a digitization held by [HathiTrust](#), who can make it accessible to the public if you [give them permission](#). There are lots of other archives that take submissions as well, many of which specialize in particular kinds of books. Let me know if you need help finding a suitable home.)

How do I send a suggestion?

There are basically three ways to submit books for listing here. In descending order of preference, they are:

- **By the suggestion form:** We have a [suggestion form](#) that submits your suggestion in a form that we can easily incorporate into our database, if you've given us enough information. This is generally the fastest way to get an individual request listed. You can also use it if you'd like to help us catalog collectors more quickly; if you fill it out completely according to our standards, the suggestion can be almost instantly merged into our database. For tips on filling out the

از طریق این گزینه میتوان کتب آنلاین دلخواه را با توجه به شرایط و قوانین ذکر شده در این قسمت ، به مسئولین سایت پیشنهاد داد تا در صورت امکان به فهرست کتب آنلاین سایت اضافه شود.

گزینه [Home](#) : رفتن به صفحه خانگی سایت : صفحه اول

گزینه [Search](#)

The Online Books Page
BOOK SEARCH

Author:

Words in last or first name Exact start of name (last name first)

Title:

Words in title Exact start of title ("The", "A", and "An" can be omitted)

Include extended shelves

Examples:

- Entering **austen, jane** in the Author field finds books by Jane Austen.
- Entering **Baum** in the Author field and **and oz** in the Title field finds L. Frank Baum's Oz books.
- Entering **dosto** in the Author field, choosing the Exact start of name option, and entering **underground** in the Title field finds Fyodor Dostoyevsky's *Notes from the Underground*, even if you don't remember how to spell more than the start of the author's name! (Hey we've changed the spelling in our own database at least once.)



معرفی

Onlinebooks- upenn



از طریق این صفحه می توان کتب را بر اساس نام نویسنده یا عنوان کتاب مورد جستجو قرار داد. همچنین مثالهایی به عنوان راهنما برای جستجو ارائه شده است.

[New Listings](#) گزینه

The Online Books Page
NEW LISTINGS

This page lists online books recently added to our curated collection, or with recently revised entries. For a full list of available books, try the [main online books page](#).

An RSS feed is also available: [RSS](#)

To suggest additional books we should list, see [this page](#).

April 22, 2016

- [Camouflage Simplified](#) (New York: Devin-Adair Co., 1932), by Eric Sleane (page images at HathTrust)
- [Seven Days and a Storm](#) (Philadelphia: Chas. of Truth, 1913), by Ervin Seale (page images at HathTrust)
- [Mascara for Thoughtful Gamers](#) (Pittsburgh: ETC Press, c2011), by Andrew Cutting (multiple formats with commentary at CMU)
- [Mobile Media Learning: Emerging Uses of Mobile Devices for Learning](#) (Pittsburgh: ETC Press, c2011), ed. by Seann Dikkers, John Martin, and Bob Coulter (multiple formats with commentary at CMU)
- [Mobile Media Learning: Innovation and Inspiration](#) (Pittsburgh: ETC Press, c2015), ed. by Christopher Holden, Seann Dikkers, John Martin, and Breanna Litts (PDF with commentary at CMU)
- [Testimony: Hearings Before the Committee on Internal Security, House of Representatives, Ninety-Third Congress, Second Session \(4 parts, Washington, GPO, 1974\)](#), by United States House Committee on Internal Security (page images at HathTrust)

April 21, 2016

- [A Narrative of Some of the Adventures, Dangers and Sufferings of a Revolutionary Soldier; Interspersed With Anecdotes of Incidents That Occurred Within His Own Observation](#) (Hallowell, ME: Printed by Glazier, Masters and Co., 1830), by Joseph Plumb Martin
 - multiple formats at Google
 - HTML at Wikisource
- [Planes del Ecuador](#) (in Spanish; Lima: Imp. Liberal de F. Masias, 1990), by Manieta de Veintemilla
 - multiple formats at Google, US access only
 - multiple formats at archive.org, some graphical elements omitted
 - page images at HathTrust, US access only

April 20, 2016

- [Edme Bouchardon en French](#), Paris: Librairie Centrale des Beaux-Arts, 1910, by Alphonse Rosenet (page images at HathTrust; US access only)
- [Southern Woodland Trees: A Guide to the Identification of Trees and Shrubs to Accompany Farm Woodlands](#) (Ithaca and Hudson, NY, and Chicago: World Book Co., 1924), by James Berthold Berry, illust. by Mary E. Eliott (page images at HathTrust)
- [Correspondence Between an American and a Relative in Germany, March-June 1915](#) (attributed to Kahn as "Y", ca. 1915), by Otto H. Kahn (page images here at Penn)
- [Was Am Ungepasst](#) (New York: National Security League, ca. 1915), by National Security League (page images here at Penn)
- [The Question of the Pacific; America's Alaska and Lorraine; The Conquest by Chile in 1879: Illuminating Documents From the Department of State of the United States of America \(ca. 1919\)](#), contrib. by United States Department of State
 - page images here at Penn
 - page images at HathTrust
- [The Jews of Poland](#) (anonymous, but attributed to Piotrowski; ca. 1919), contrib. by Nicholas L. Piotrowski
 - page images here at Penn
 - multiple formats at archive.org
- [Third Floor of The War Victims' Relief Committee of The Society of Friends, October, 1915 to September, 1916](#) (London: Victorian House Printing Co., 1917), by Friends' War Victims' Relief Committee (London, England) (page images here at Penn)

در این صفحه می توان فهرست آخرین کتب آنلاینی که به مجموعه سایت اضافه شده است را مشاهده نمود.

[Authors](#) گزینه

The Online Books Page
AUTHORS

Browse by First Letter

Select the letter the author's name is filed under:
A - B - C - D - E - F - G - H - I - J - K - L - M - N - O - P - Q - R - S - T - U - V - W - X - Y - Z

Search for a particular name

Author:

Words in last or first name Exact start of name (last name first)

For more search options, and help, see the [search page](#). If you have an old browser that does not understand forms, the old [author search](#) is still available.

[Home](#) -- [Search](#) -- [New Listings](#) -- [Authors](#) -- [Titles](#) -- [Subjects](#) -- [Serials](#)
[Books](#) -- [News](#) -- [Features](#) -- [Archives](#) -- [The Inside Story](#)
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بخش اطلاع رسانی:



از طریق این صفحه می توان کتب را بر اساس نام نویسندگان (نام کوچک یا نام خانوادگی) مورد جستجو قرار داد. همچنین برای سهولت کار کاربران ، اسامی نویسندگان بر اساس حروف الفبا دسته بندی شده است.

[Titles](#) گزینه

The Online Books Page
TITLES

Browse by First Letter

Select the first letter of the title:
A - B - C - D - E - F - G - H - I - J - K - L - M - N - O - P - Q - R - S - T - U - V - W - X - Y - Z
 or look up titles starting with [numbers or symbols](#).

Search for a particular title

Title:

Words in title Exact start of title ("The", "A", and "An" can be omitted)

For more search options, and help, see the [search page](#). If you have an old browser that does not understand forms, the old [title search](#) is still available.

[Home](#) -- [Search](#) -- [New Listings](#) -- [Authors](#) -- [Titles](#) -- [Subjects](#) -- [Serials](#)
[Books](#) -- [News](#) -- [Features](#) -- [Archives](#) -- [The Inside Story](#)
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از طریق این صفحه می توان کتب را بر اساس نام عنوان کتاب مورد جستجو قرار داد. همچنین برای سهولت کار کاربران ، اسامی کتب بر اساس حروف الفبا دسته بندی شده است.

The Online Books Page
SUBJECTS

We now provide two ways to browse online books by subject. You can either browse [by subject term](#), or [by call number](#).

Browsing by subject term

Type in a subject term (or the start of a subject term) you're interested in:

Not sure where to start? Browse an [alphabetical index of all subject terms](#).

We now have subject term indexing for most of our nonfiction online book listings. See [this page](#) for details on what we're doing and how to use the subject term browser. We would be very interested in hearing your comments as we continue to develop the subject term browser and add subject classifications.

Browsing by Call number

[General overview of Library of Congress categories](#)

Books in a library are usually shelved by their call number, which arranges books by their main topic. Because of this, books with similar main topics will often appear near each other when you browse, allowing you to find multiple books on a subject that interests you.

Similarly we also provide virtual shelves for online books filed by their Library of Congress call numbers. (This and the Dewey Decimal system are the most common call number schemes used. Dewey is more commonly used in public libraries; Library of Congress is more commonly used in larger research libraries in the US, and a similar system is also used in Canada.) Library of Congress "call numbers" actually start with letters, each of which represents a different topical area. To start browsing, select a link below for the topical area that interests you. If you click on an "Overview" link, you will also see some of the more specific topics in that area that are represented by call numbers starting with two or three letters. For an even more detailed breakdown (but without links to online books) see [this page](#) from the Library of Congress.

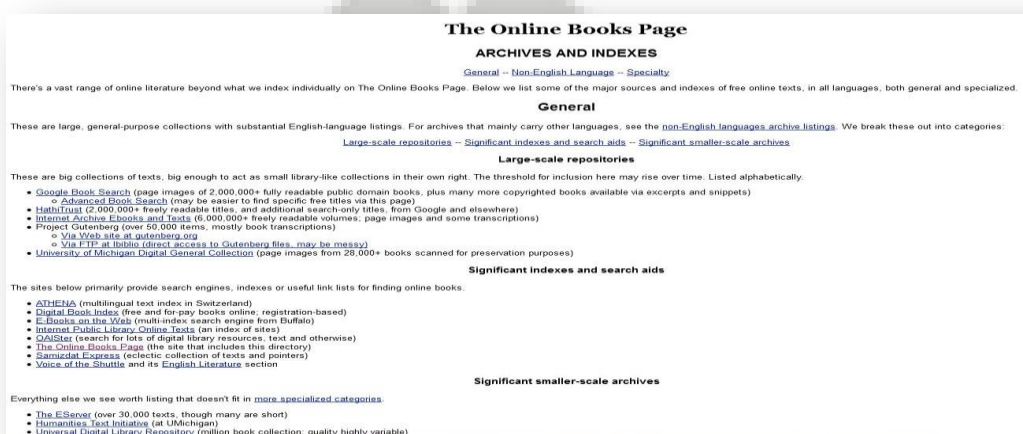
- [A - General Works \(Overview\)](#)
- [B - Philosophy, Psychology, and Religion \(Overview\)](#)
- [C - History, Geography, and Biography \(Overview\)](#)
- [D - History, Geography, and Biography: the Americas \(Overview\)](#)
- [E - History, United States \(General\) \(Overview\)](#)
- [F - History, United States \(Regional\), and the Americas \(Overview\)](#)
- [G - Geography, Anthropology, Ethnicity, Recreation \(Overview\)](#)
- [H - Social Sciences \(Overview\)](#)
- [J - Political Science \(Overview\)](#)
- [K - Law \(Overview\)](#)
- [L - Education \(Overview\)](#)
- [M - Music \(Overview\)](#)
- [N - Fine Arts \(Overview\)](#)
- [P - Language and Literature \(Overview\)](#)
- [Q - Science \(Overview\)](#)
- [R - Medicine \(Overview\)](#)
- [S - Agriculture \(Overview\)](#)
- [T - Technology \(Overview\)](#)
- [U - Military Science \(Overview\)](#)

[Subjects](#) گزینه



از طریق این صفحه می توان کتب را بر اساس اصطلاح موضوعی مورد جستجو قرار داد. برای سهولت کار کاربران لینک یک نمایه الفبایی از همه اصطلاحات موضوعی قرار داده شده است. همچنین می توان کتب را بر اساس Call number نیز مورد جستجو قرار داد.

گزینه [Archives](#)



از طریق این صفحه می توانید به آرشیو کتب و نمایه های مختلف دسترسی پیدا کنید و در مجموعه های مختلف کتب آنلاین که لینک آنها قرار داده شده به جستجو بپردازید.

دسترسی به سایت از آدرس زیر:

<http://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book/>