اصول و روش‌های نمایه‌سازی

جلسه دوم: روش‌های تهیه نمایه - نرم‌افزارهای نمایه‌سازی

هادی هراتی
دکتری علم اطلاعات و دانش‌شناسی

فاطمه ذاکری‌فرد
دانشجوی دکتری علم اطلاعات و دانش‌شناسی

مرکز اطلاع‌رسانی و کتابخانه مرکزی دانشگاه فردوسی مشهد
تابستان ۱۳۹۸

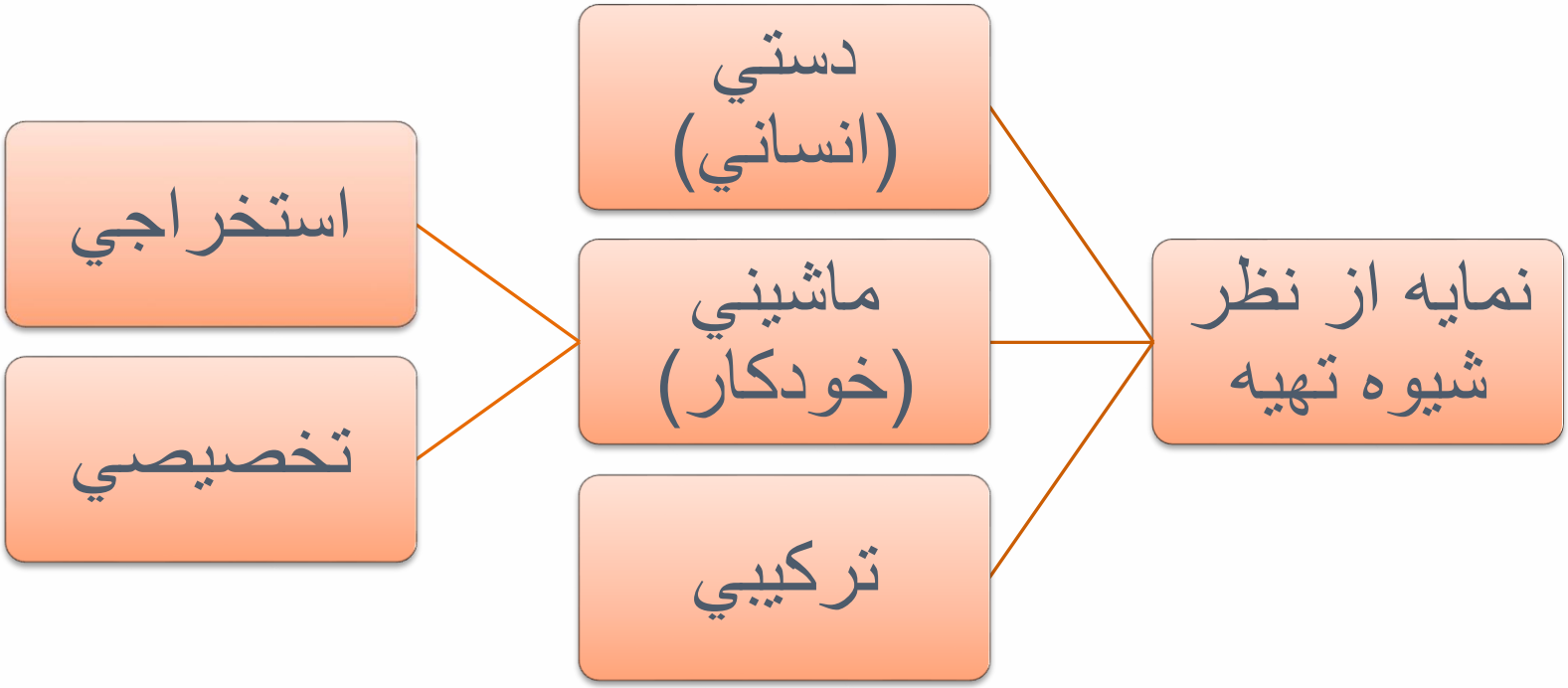
hadiharati77@gmail.com

سرفصل جلسه دوم:

- انواع نمایه از نظر شیوه تهیه
- روش‌های نمایه‌سازی ماشینی
- نرم‌افزارهای نمایه‌سازی

hadiharati77@gmail.com

روش هاي تهيه نمايه:

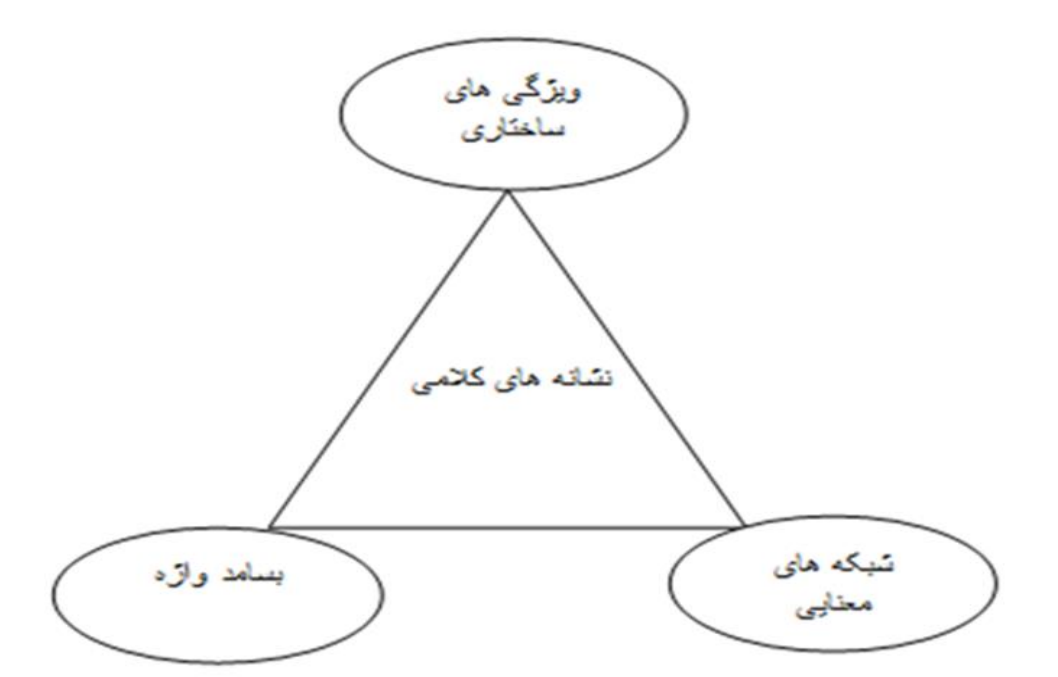


hadiharati77@gmail.com

نشانه‌های ادراکی متن:

- **چاپی:** واژه های اریب، سرفصل ها، آغاز پاراگراف ها

- **کلامی:**



hadiharati77@gmail.com

نقاط ضعف نمایه‌سازی دستی:

1. تاخیر در عمل نمایه سازی و اتلاف وقت؛
2. عدم یکدستی در نمایه سازی؛
3. نیاز به تجربه و تخصص بالای نمایه ساز؛
4. هزینه بر بودن (اتلاف وقت، نیروی انسانی متخصص).

- برترین مزیت نمایه سازی دستی:
- استفاده از نیروی عقلانی نمایه ساز در تجزیه و تحلیل محتوای مدرک

hadiharati77@gmail.com

حرکت به سمت نمایه سازي ماشيني

- معایب نمایه سازي دستي
- حجم زیاد اطلاعات

hadiharati77@gmail.com

نمایه‌سازی ماشینی:

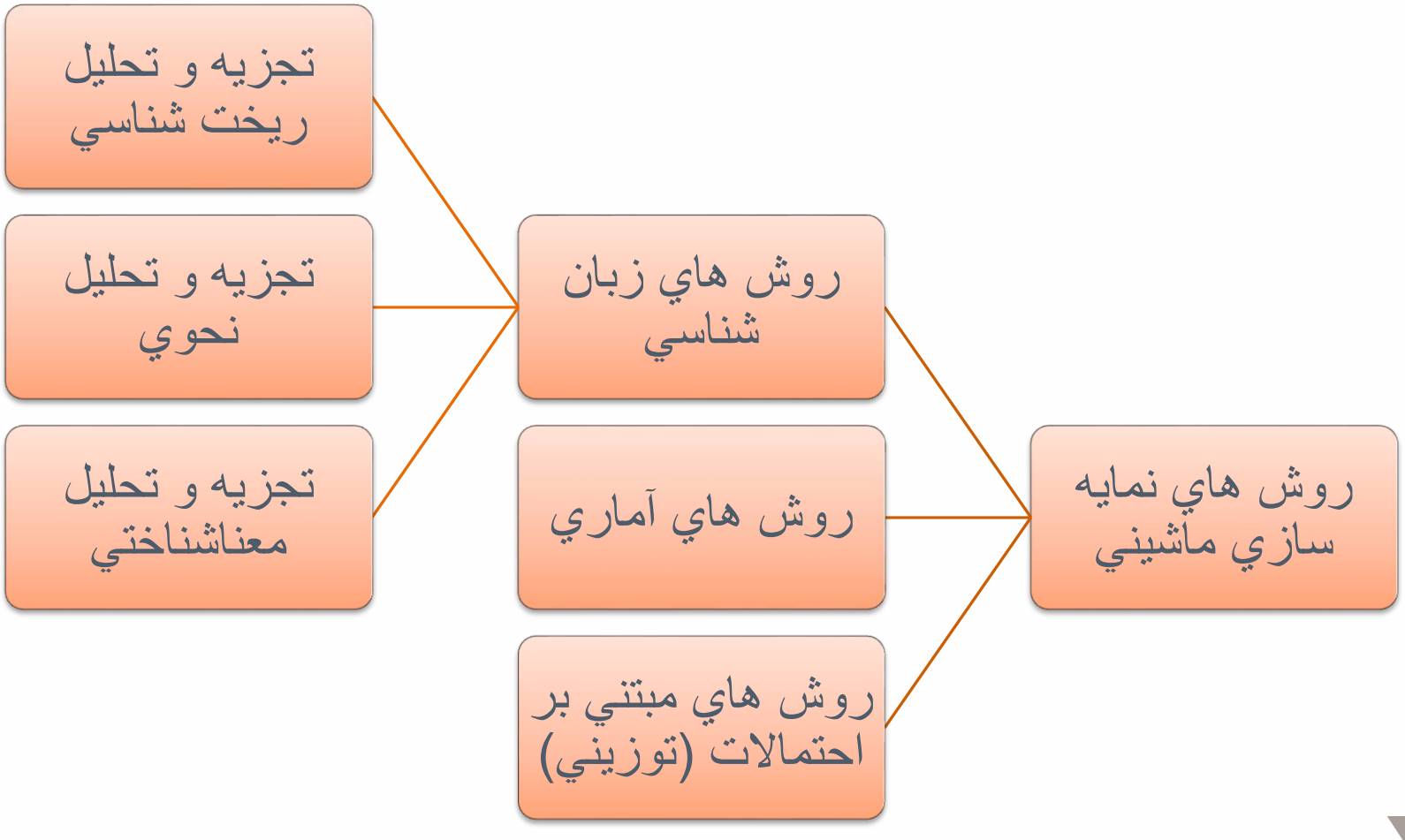
- فرایند **تخصیص واژه‌های نمایه** به مدرک **بدون دخالت انسان** و با هدف کاهش زمان، هزینه و تلاش فکری

- فرایندی که در آن **رایانه بدون دخالت انسان** مدخل‌های نمایه‌ای را به متن ماشین خوان اختصاص می دهد.

- فرایند **انتخاب توصیفگر توسط رایانه**

hadiharati77@gmail.com

روش های مختلف نمایه سازی ماشینی:



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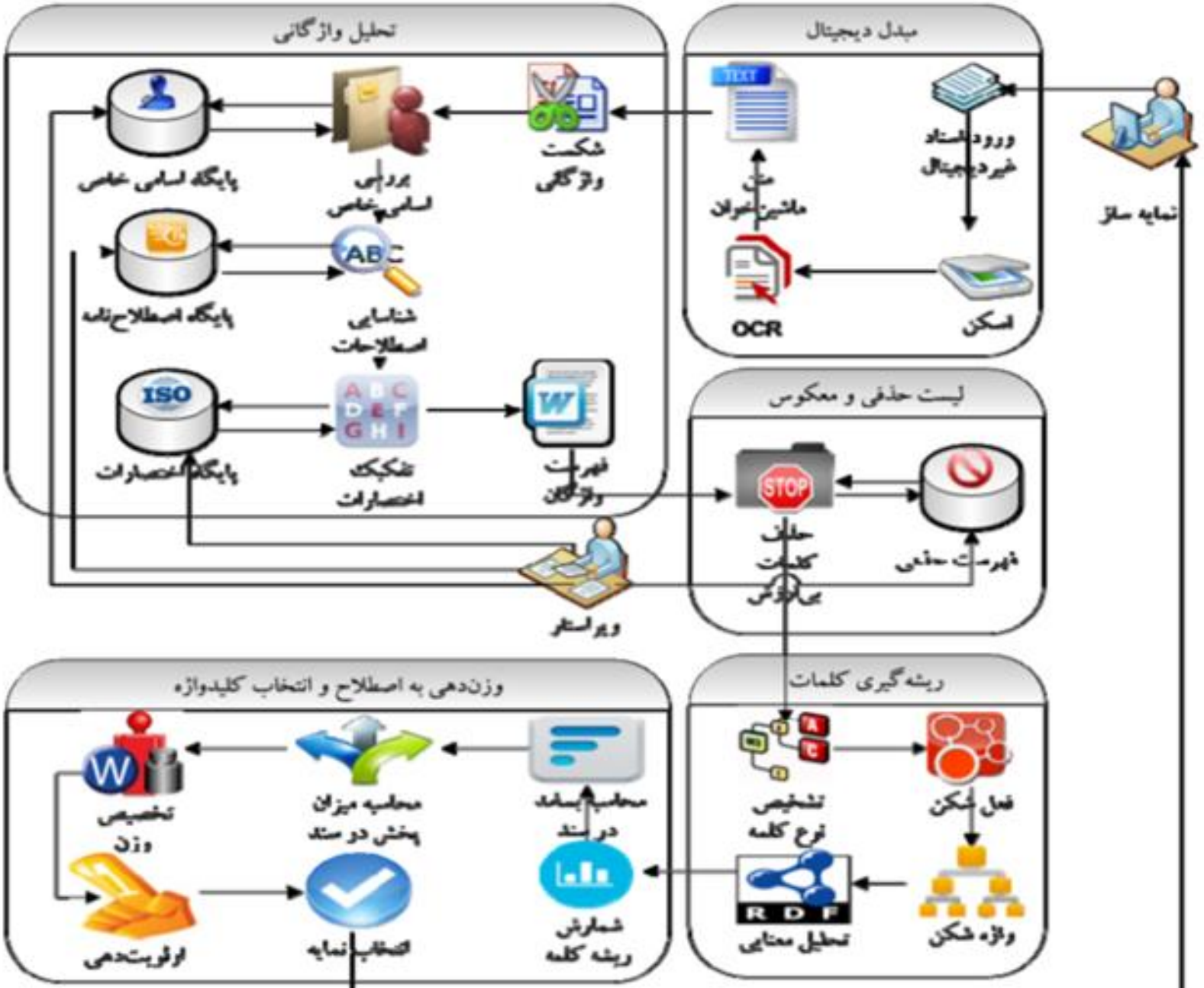

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مزایای نمایه سازی ماشینی:

۱. صرفه جویی در وقت و زمان؛

۲. استفاده از زبان طبیعی نمایه سازی؛

۳. استفاده و پیروی از معیارهای اصولی روشن؛

٤. پایین بودن مخارج نمایه سازی؛

٥. استفاده از ابزارهای فناوری بیشتر نسبت به نمایه سازی دستی؛

٦. افزایش جامعیت در بازیابی مدارک.

hadiharati77@gmail.com

معایب نمایه سازی ماشینی:

۱. تشخیص مفاهیم مهم‌تر از استخراج واژه. نمایه‌سازی انسانی فرایندهای فکری ، نمایه‌سازی ماشینی فرایند الگوریتمی

۲. اصطلاحات نمایه‌ای تنها واژه‌های موجود در مدرک نیست، بلکه واژه‌هایی که کاربران جستجو می‌کنند نیز اهمیت دارد/ توجه به آنها به وسیله رایانه دشوار است و رایانه قادر به پردازش انتزاعی متون نیست.

hadiharati77@gmail.com

متن زیر نمونه ای از ضعف رایانه در تخصیص کلیدواژه های انتزاعی است:

اسهال یکی از بیماری‌های شایعی است که مسافران با آن دست به گریبانند. کسانی که به طور مستقیم با غذا تماس دارند (مثل آشپزها، کارگرهای رستوران‌ها و ...) باید گواهی سلامت از وزارت بهداشت داشته باشند و در رعایت بهداشت کاملاً دقت کنند. در صورت مصرف گوشت خام یا گوشتی که خوب پخته نشده است، احتمال خطر بالایی برای ابتلا به این بیماری وجود دارد. به خصوص همبرگرهایی که بدون رعایت بهداشت تهیه می‌گردند و به خوبی پخته نمی‌شوند می‌توانند این بیماری را انتقال دهند. برگ‌های خام سبزیجات، میوه با پوست، لبنیات غیر پاستوریزه و غذاهای دریایی نیز جزء عواملی هستند که باعث اسهال مسافران می‌شوند. در آشپزخانه در صورت قرار دادن گوشت خام بر روی میز، حتماً میز را بشویید چون ممکن است با قرار دادن مواد غذایی دیگر این بیماری منتقل شود. اشتباه شایعی که مسافران می‌کنند استفاده از یخ است. بهتر است از یخ‌های فروشنده‌های سر راه استفاده نکنید و خودتان با آب سالم اقدام به درست کردن یخ نمایید. کالباس، سوسیس، گوشت نیمه پخته‌شده و کاهو نیز این باکتری را منتقل می‌کنند. پس از ورود باکتری از طریق دهان، این باکتری وارد روده‌ها می‌شود و به سلول‌های مخاط روده می‌چسبد و شروع به تکثیر می‌کند و هنگامی که تعداد آن‌ها زیاد شود، همگی شروع به آزاد کردن سم می‌کنند. سم ناشی از باکتری‌ها، مخاط روده را تخریب و دردهای شدید شکمی و اسهال را ایجاد می‌کند.

hadiharati77@gmail.com

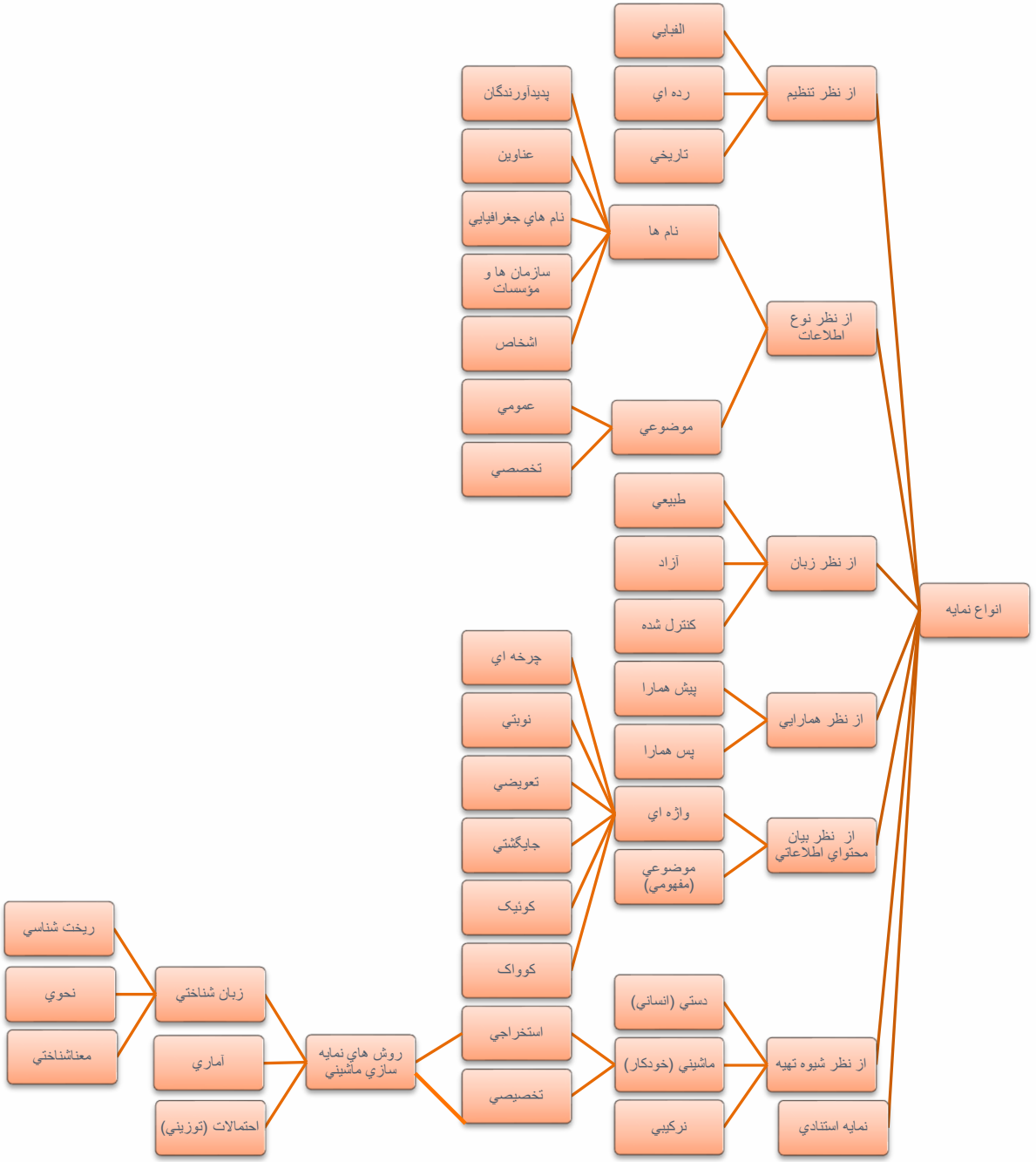
معایب نمایه سازی ماشینی:

۳) ناهماهنگی متون و منابع الکترونیکی در یک پایگاه از نظر فرمت

٤) نمایه‌سازی ماشینی = افزایش جامعیت ولی کاهش مانعیت (دقــت)

نتیجه: ریزش کاذب یا بازیابی مدارک نامرتبط.

hadiharati77@gmail.com



hadiharati77@gmail.com

انواع نرم افزارهای نمایه سازی

۱– نرم افزارهای نمایه سازی دستی

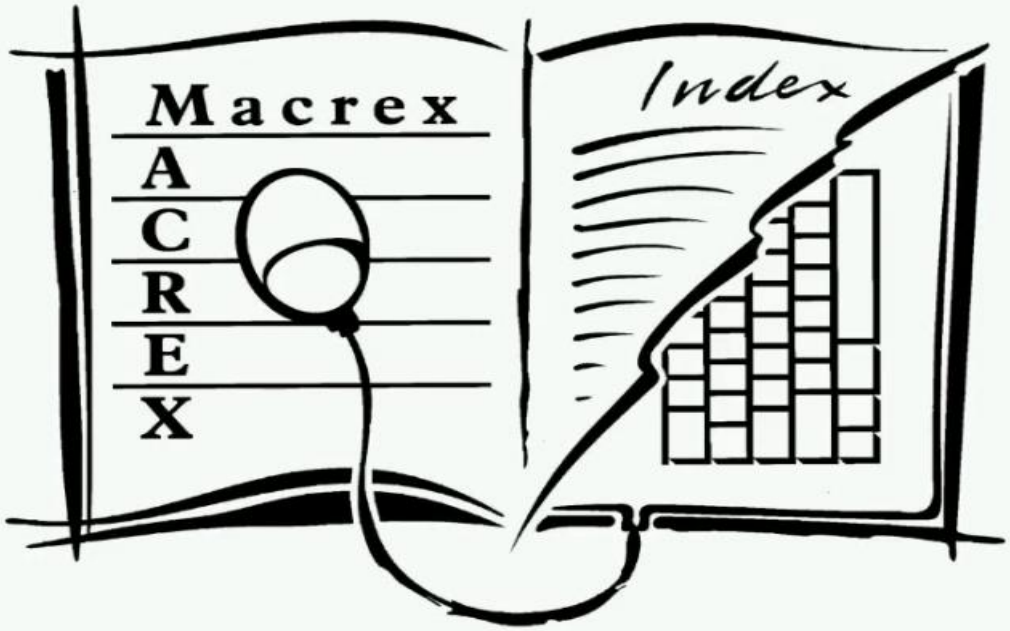
۲– نرم افزارهای نمایه سازی ترکیبی

۳– نرم افزارهای نمایه سازی ماشینی

۱– نرم افزارهای نمایه سازی دستی

1. Macrex
2. CIndxe
3. SkyIndex

MACREX Indexing Software



www.macrex.com

Help screens are opened by your browser. In some instances you may not immediately see the screen because:

- Your browser may take time to open.

OR:

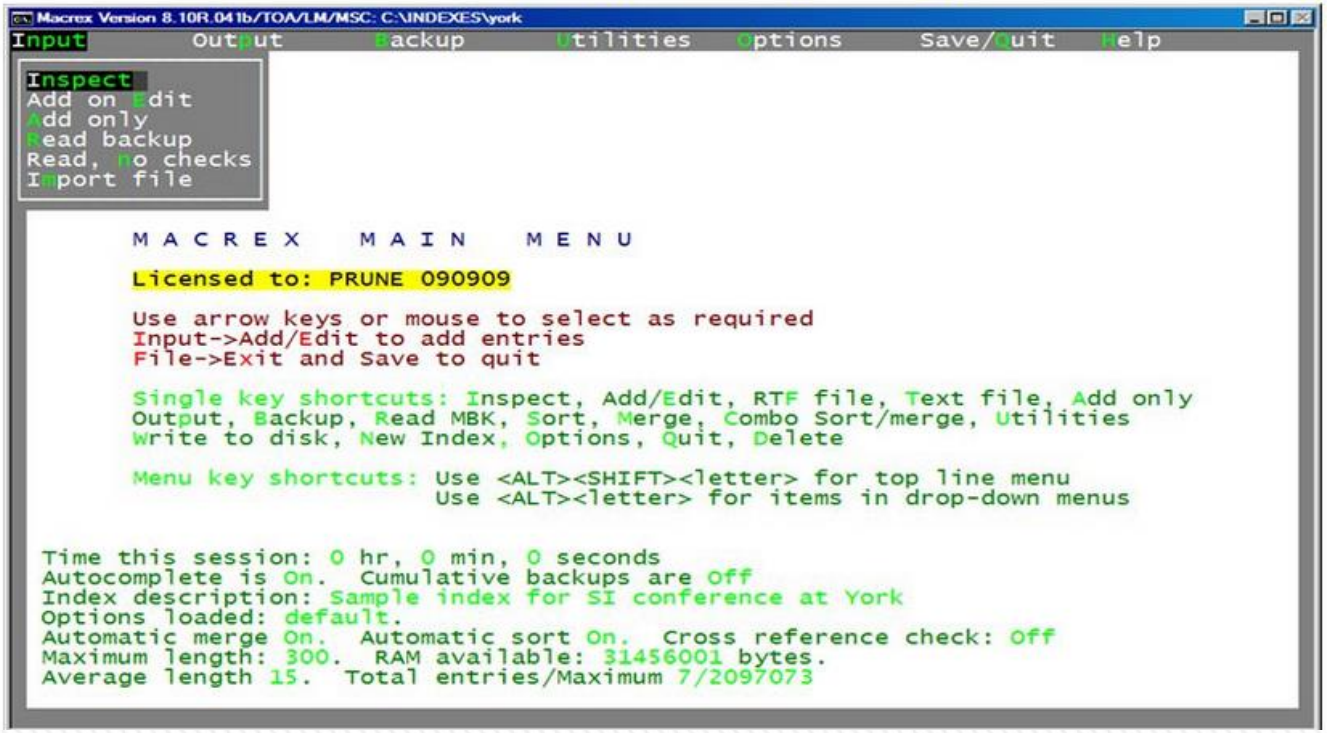
- The help screen may in fact appear behind the window containing your index.

In the latter instance, press and hold <Alt> while pressing <Tab> until you see the help screen. Pressing <Alt><Tab> will switch you from the index window to the help screen window and back again.

If you are not sure what to press when seeking help, use <Ctrl><Alt><F1>.

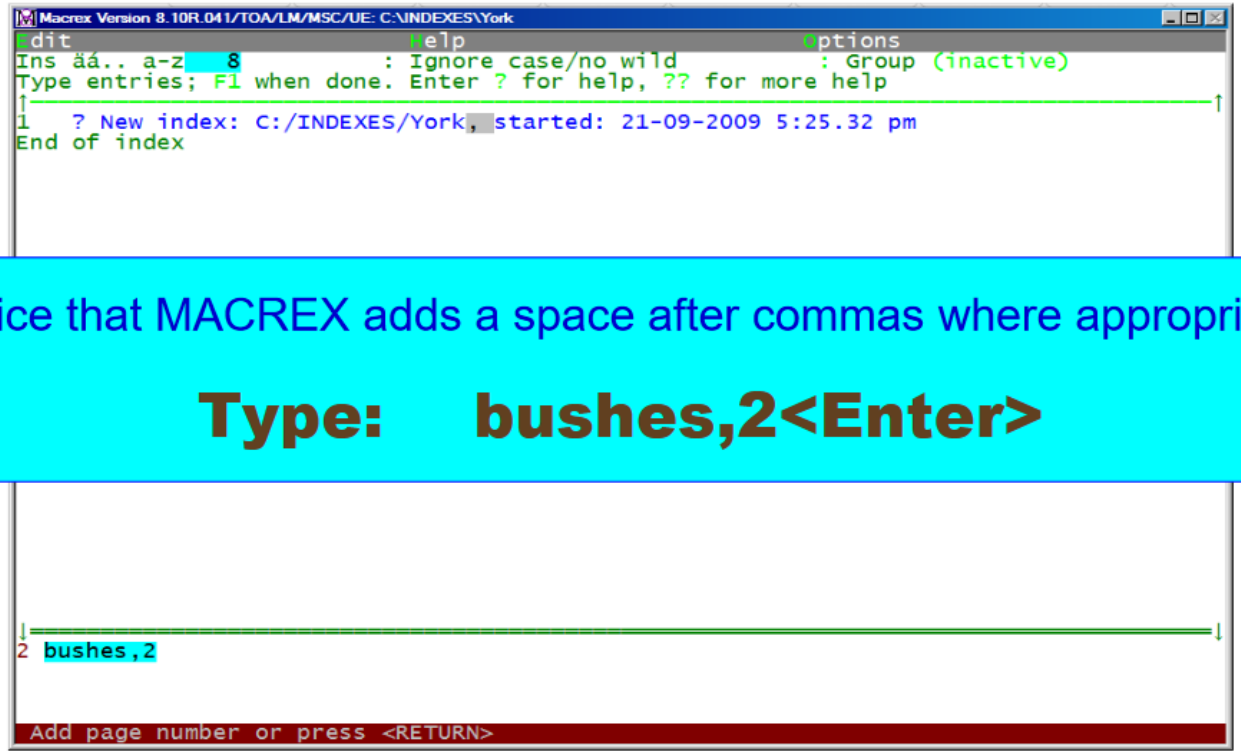
At the Main Menu…

Press <E> (Add on Edit) to get ready to type the first entry…



Write an entry…

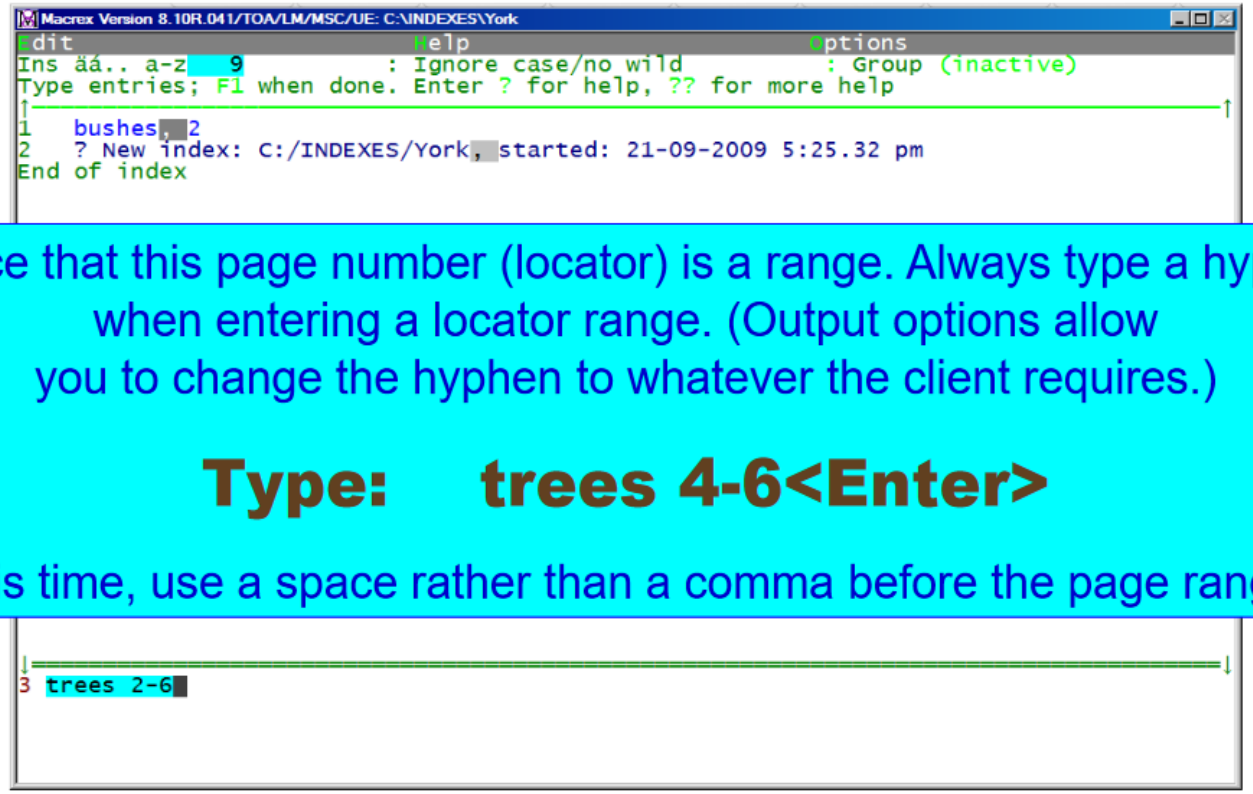
Look at the number prompt at the bottom of the screen. Type a main heading followed by a comma (or space) and a number page (locator), then press <Enter>.



Notice that MACREX adds a space after commas where appropriate.

Type: bushes,2<Enter>

Again, look at the bottom of the screen where the number prompt is now ٣.
Type a main heading, a space (or comma), the locator and <Enter>.



Notice that this page number (locator) is a range. Always type a hyphen when entering a locator range. (Output options allow you to change the hyphen to whatever the client requires.)

Type: trees 4-6<Enter>

This time, use a space rather than a comma before the page range.

Time for a subheading

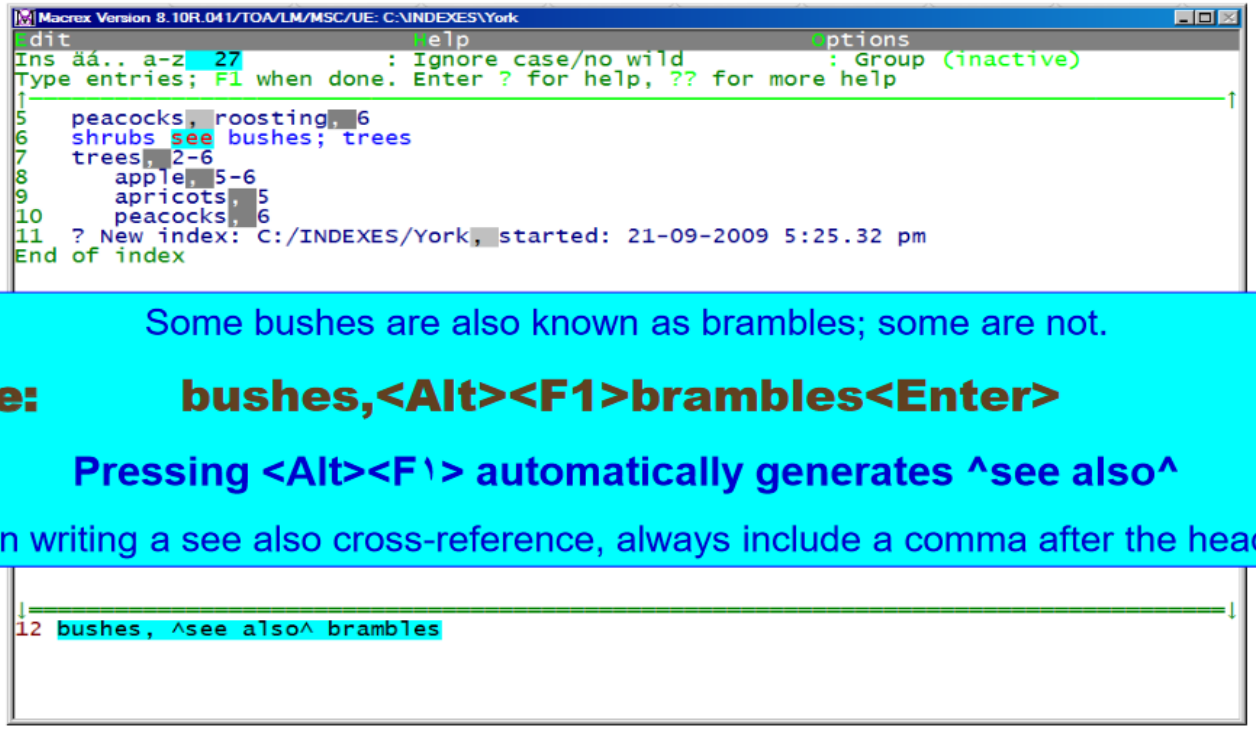
MACREX separates heading levels with commas. Thus, to create a subheading, type main heading, comma, subheading, [comma / space], and locator followed by <Enter>.

This time, you decide: type a comma or type a space before the number.

Type: trees,apricots,5<Enter>

^See^ *vs.* ^See also^ cross-references

a.k.a.: "Look there" *vs.* "Could look there as well."



Some bushes are also known as brambles; some are not.

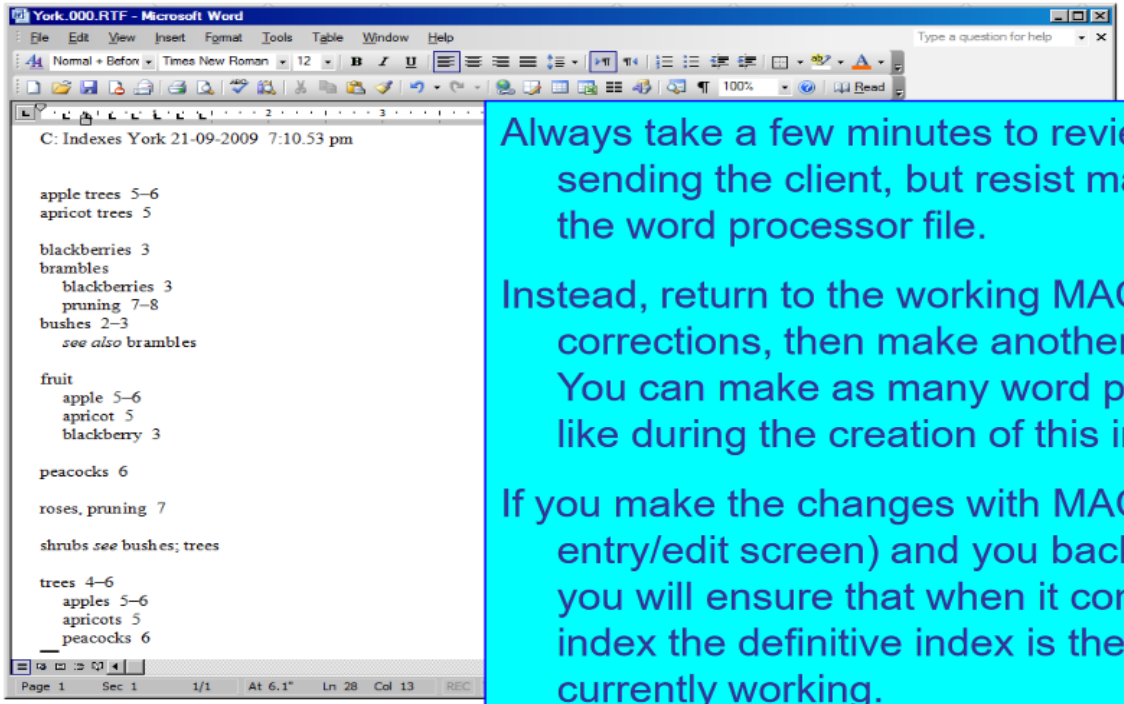
Type: bushes,<Alt><F1>brambles<Enter>

Pressing <Alt><F1> automatically generates ^see also^

When writing a see also cross-reference, always include a comma after the heading.

Take a look at the final index…

After pressing <F> at the Main Menu, a couple of screens will flash by and then your word processor should load, having opened the newly created RTF file.



Always take a few minutes to review what you will be sending the client, but resist making changes to the word processor file.

Instead, return to the working MACREX index, make the corrections, then make another word processor file. You can make as many word processor files as you like during the creation of this index.

If you make the changes with MACREX (at the index entry/edit screen) and you back up the final index, you will ensure that when it comes time to update the index the definitive index is the one on which you are currently working.

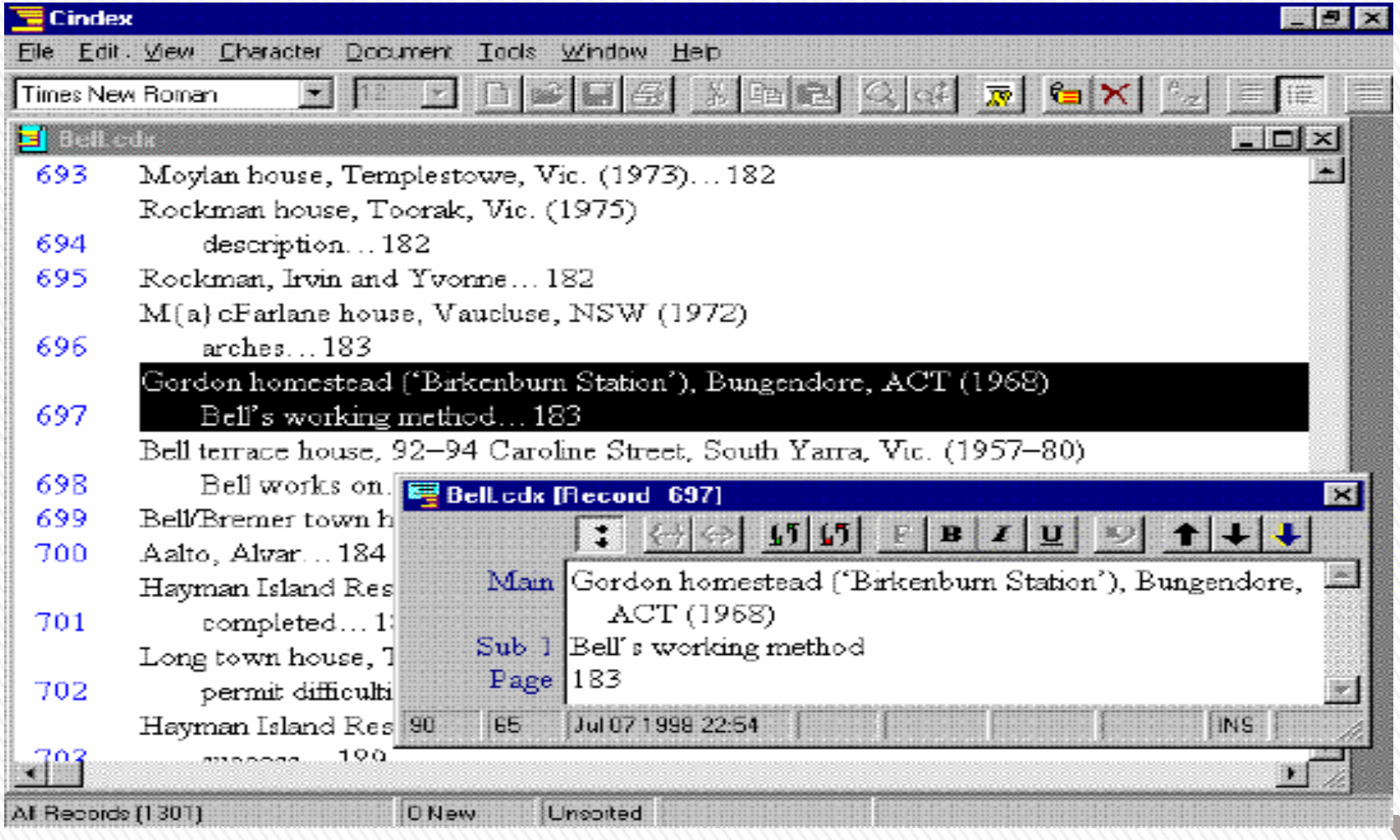
Cindex

Cindex

- Cindex is a uniquely capable program for preparing indexes to books, newspapers and other periodical publications.
- It offers the professional indexer unmatched features and ease of use.
- You can also use it to prepare glossaries, or to create subject authority lists based on existing indexes.

- Cindex does not replace you as the indexer, but supports you through a host of features that greatly simplify index preparation and enable you to produce the finest indexes in virtually any format.
- It handles all the time-consuming steps, such as sorting, checking cross-references, and formatting, freeing you to concentrate on the facts and ideas developed in the text

- Major publishers use Cindex for indexing in-house and editing and formatting indexes from outside sources.
- Cindex is indispensable to freelance indexers
- it also provides the features librarians need for indexing newspapers and special collections.


Cindex
File Edit View Character Document Tools Window Help
Times New Roman
Bell.cdx
693 Moylan house, Templestowe, Vic. (1973)...182
Rockman house, Toorak, Vic. (1975)
694 description...182
695 Rockman, Irvin and Yvonne...182
M(a)cFarlane house, Vaucluse, NSW (1972)
696 arches...183
Gordon homestead ('Birkenburn Station'), Bungendore, ACT (1968)
697 Bell's working method...183
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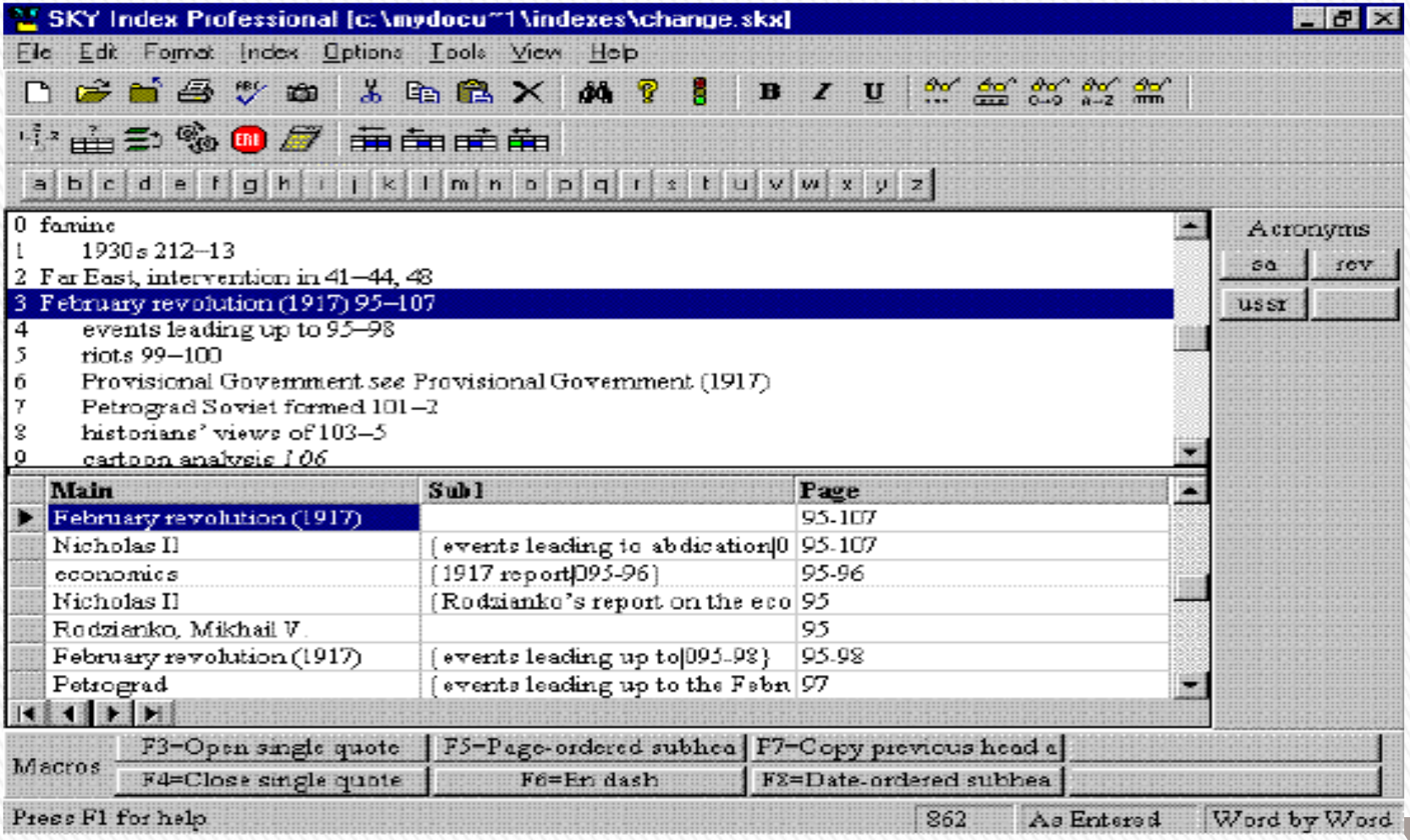
698 Bell works on
699 Bell/Bremer town h
700 Aalto, Alvar...184
Hayman Island Res
701 completed...1
Long town house, T
702 permit difficulti
Hayman Island Res
BellLcdx [Record 697]
Main Gordon homestead ('Birkenburn Station'), Bungendore, ACT (1968)
Sub 1 Bell's working method
Page 183
90 65 Jul 07 1998 22:54 INS
All Records (1301) 0 New Unsorted


SKY Index Professional [c:\mydocu~1\indexes\change.skx]
File Edit Format Index Options Tools View Help
a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z
0 famine
1 1930s 212–13
2 Far East, intervention in 41–44, 48
3 February revolution (1917) 95–107
4 events leading up to 95–98
5 riots 99–100
6 Provisional Government see Provisional Government (1917)
7 Petrograd Soviet formed 101–2
8 historians' views of 103–5
9 cartoon analysis 106
Acronyms
sa rev
ussr
Main Sub1 Page
February revolution (1917) 95-107
Nicholas II {events leading to abdication|0 95-107
economics {1917 report|095-96} 95-96
Nicholas II {Rodzianko's report on the eco 95
Rodzianko, Mikhail V. 95
February revolution (1917) {events leading up to|095-98} 95-98
Petrograd {events leading up to the Febn 97
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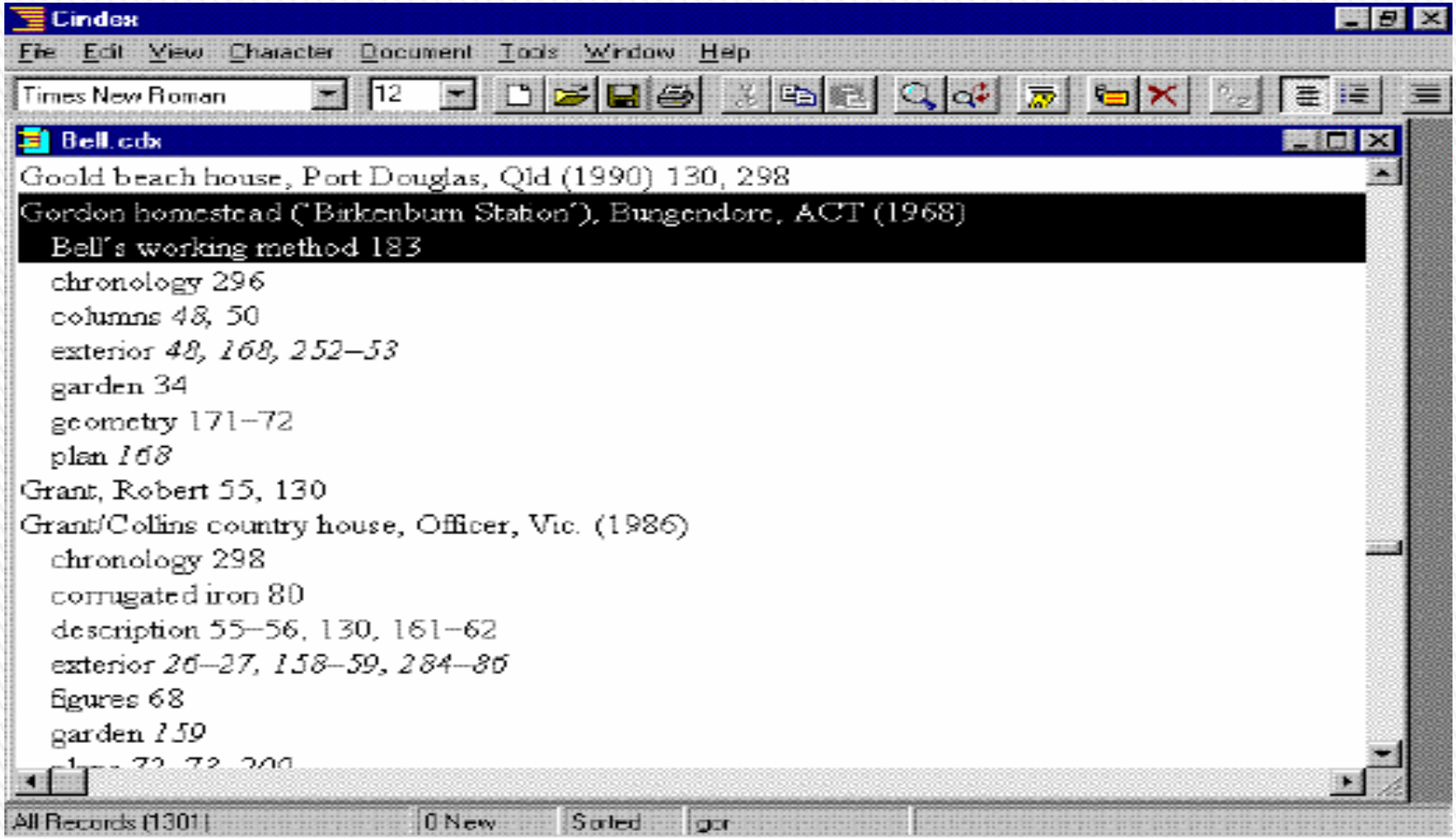
F3=Open single quote
F4=Close single quote
F5=Page-ordered subhea
F6=En dash
F7=Copy previous head a
F8=Date-ordered subhea
Press F1 for help
862
As Entered
Word by Word


Cindex
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Times New Roman
12
Bell.cdx
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Gordon homestead ('Birkenburn Station'), Bungendore, ACT (1968)
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chronology 296
columns 48, 50
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description 55–56, 130, 161–62
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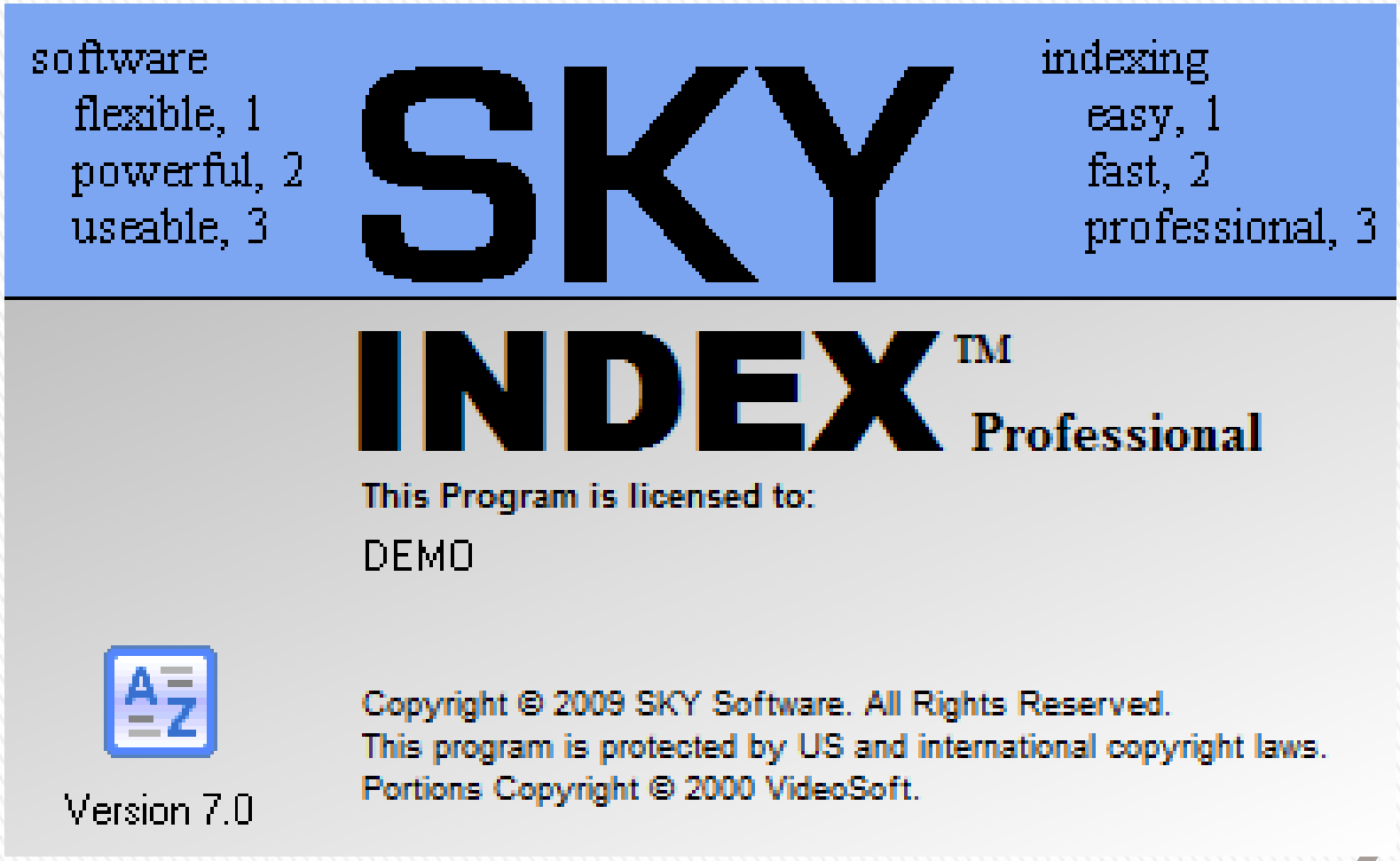
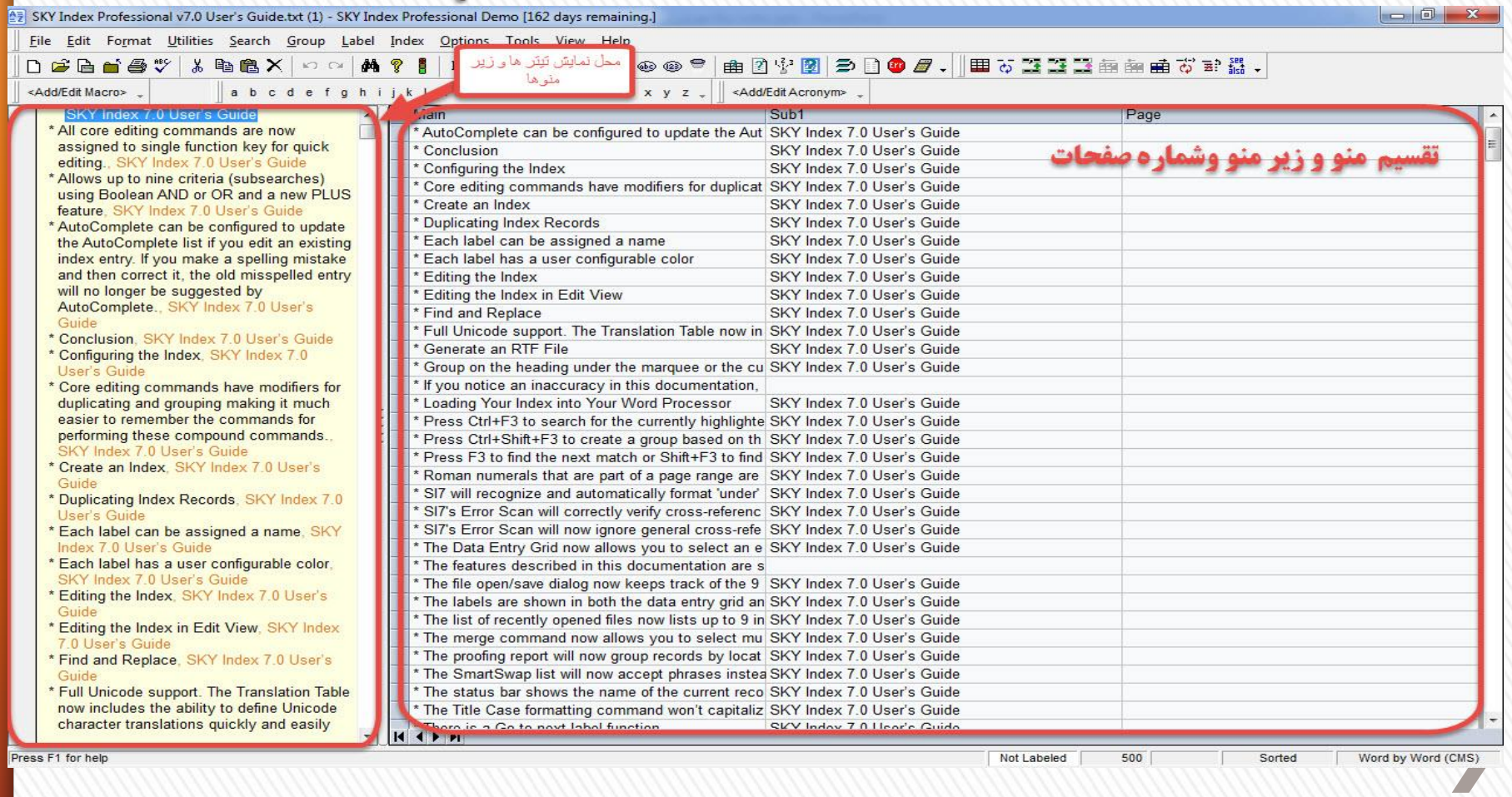
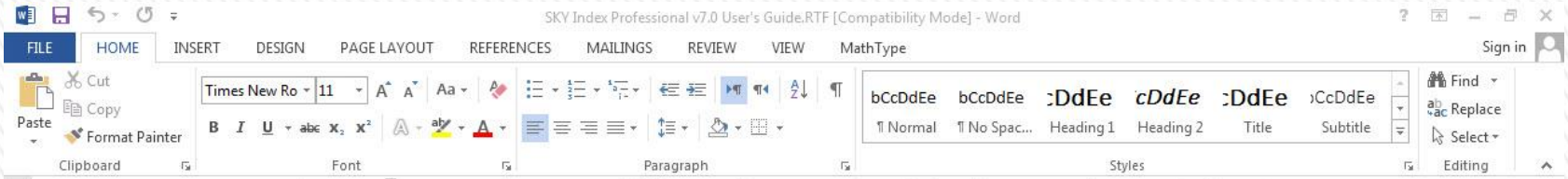
figures 68
garden 159
All Records [1301]
0 New
Sorted
gor



hadiharati77@gmail.com

SkyIndex: 2009 SKY Software





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All cross-references in SKY Index are entered in the Page field. How the cross-references are formatted and their position in the final index is determined purely by the configuration of
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Example

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- command, new, 1
- command, merge, 2, 3
- command, close, 3
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- command, export, 4
- command, backup, 5–6
- command, restoring, 5–6

۲– نرم افزارهای نمایه سازی ترکیبی

1- IndexManager

2- Indexing in Word

index·manager

- The flexible and intelligent indexing software for book indexes, catalogs, technical documentations and search applications in digital products.
- Benefit from professional indexing features and integrate index entries into original documents.

Who uses Index-Manager?

- Publishers, packagers, research and technical institutions, freelance editors, indexers, authors and students
- For PHD theses, books, magazines, specialized texts, catalogues and technical documentation

How to work?

» 5 easy steps to your index

Import — Indexing — Editing — Verifying — Export

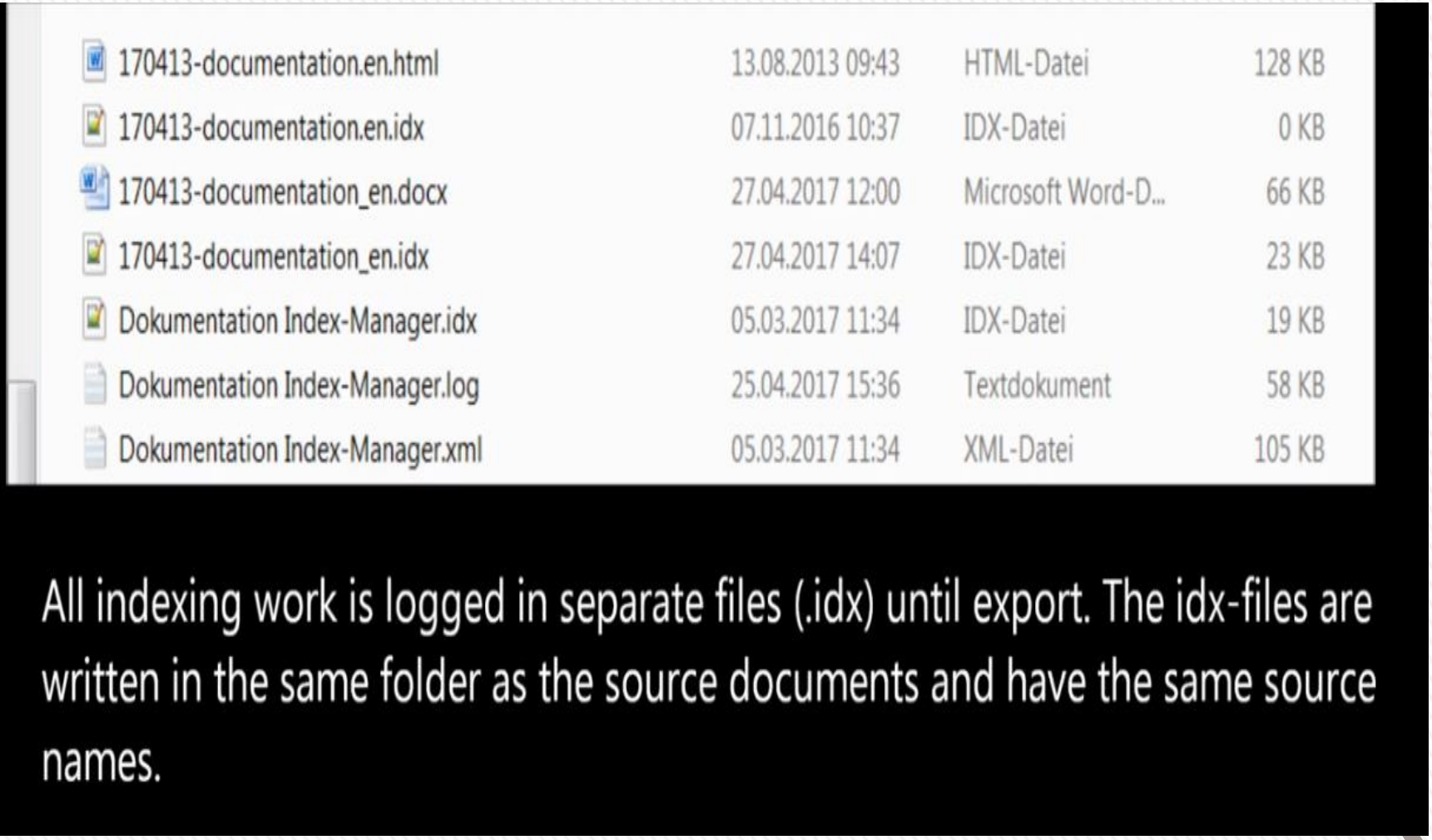
Import

- In Index-Manager you can work on more than a hundred files at once by using the consolidated index preview.

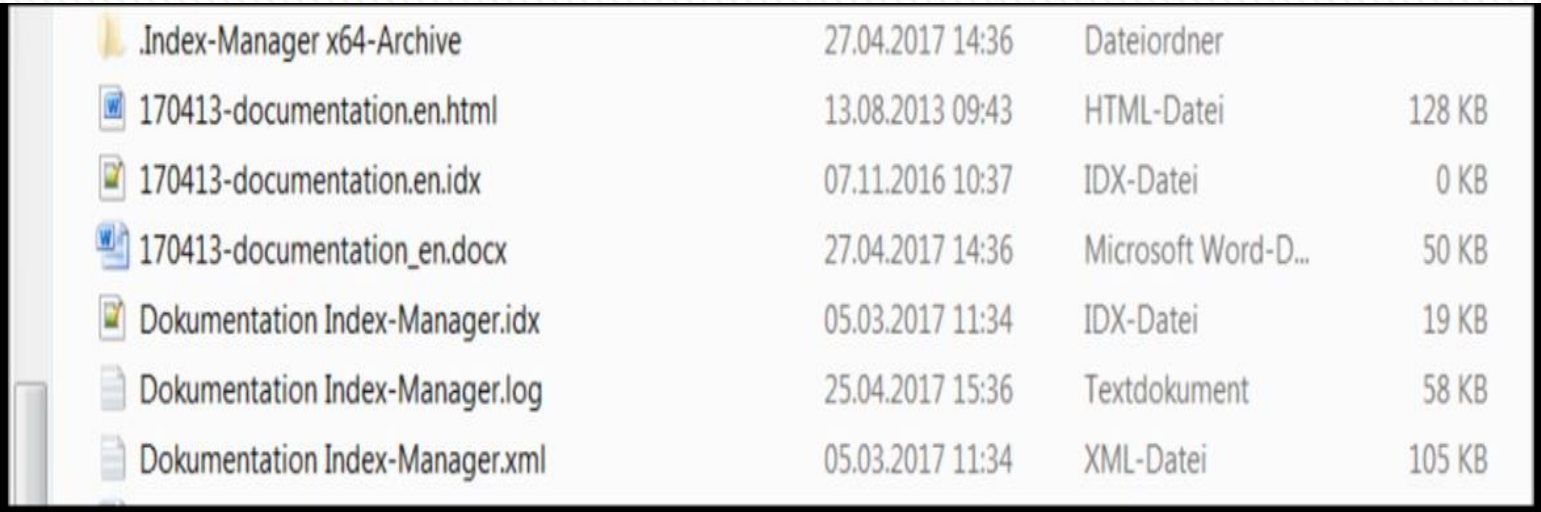
Index-Manager supports the following file formats

- **Microsoft Word (.docx, .docm),**
- **Adobe InDesign (.idml) and**
- **XML after adapting it to your DTD.**

Index-Manager x64 v3.0.34
File Mode Window Extras Help
Index
Filter:
Welcome
index·manager
Mode
Text mode
For creating entries using the manuscript text
Word List mode
For creating entries using a list of frequently occurring words
Edit mode
For correcting and standardizing index entries
Index mode
Displays index entries in a sorted multi-column view
Files
D:/kooperation/idx vorstellung
3813-documentation_en.docx
Projects
3813-documentation_en (1)
15.03.2017 11:54
Beispieltext_...and1_6603 (1)
14.03.2017 15:33
Gastrosophie-Band1 (1)
09.03.2017 09:10
Beispieltext_...hie-Band1 (3)
07.03.2017 09:52
Start
Licence validated!
Produkt: IndexManager2_x64
Installationen: 2
Gültig bis: 2018-10-03 13:21:55
Funktionen: Abonnement Register-Import Wortlisten-Phrasen Index transfer
The program can import any number of documents saved in Adobe InDesign (.idml), Microsoft Word (.docx & .docm) or XML (.xml) formats. The following criteria apply:
Word: Microsoft Word documents must be in .docx and docm format (Word 2007 onwards)
InDesign: Adobe Indesign files must be in .idml format (CS4 or higher);
XML: Manuscriot and thesaurus documents. Note:
Edit
Define entry level
Search:
Split
Replace:
Set
No.
No.
Index-Preview
No. of columns 2
A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z



All indexing work is logged in separate files (.idx) until export. The idx-files are written in the same folder as the source documents and have the same source names.



.Index-Manager x64-Archive	27.04.2017 14:36	Dateiordner	
170413-documentation.en.html	13.08.2013 09:43	HTML-Datei	128 KB
170413-documentation.en.idx	07.11.2016 10:37	IDX-Datei	0 KB
170413-documentation_en.docx	27.04.2017 14:36	Microsoft Word-D...	50 KB
Dokumentation Index-Manager.idx	05.03.2017 11:34	IDX-Datei	19 KB
Dokumentation Index-Manager.log	25.04.2017 15:36	Textdokument	58 KB
Dokumentation Index-Manager.xml	05.03.2017 11:34	XML-Datei	105 KB

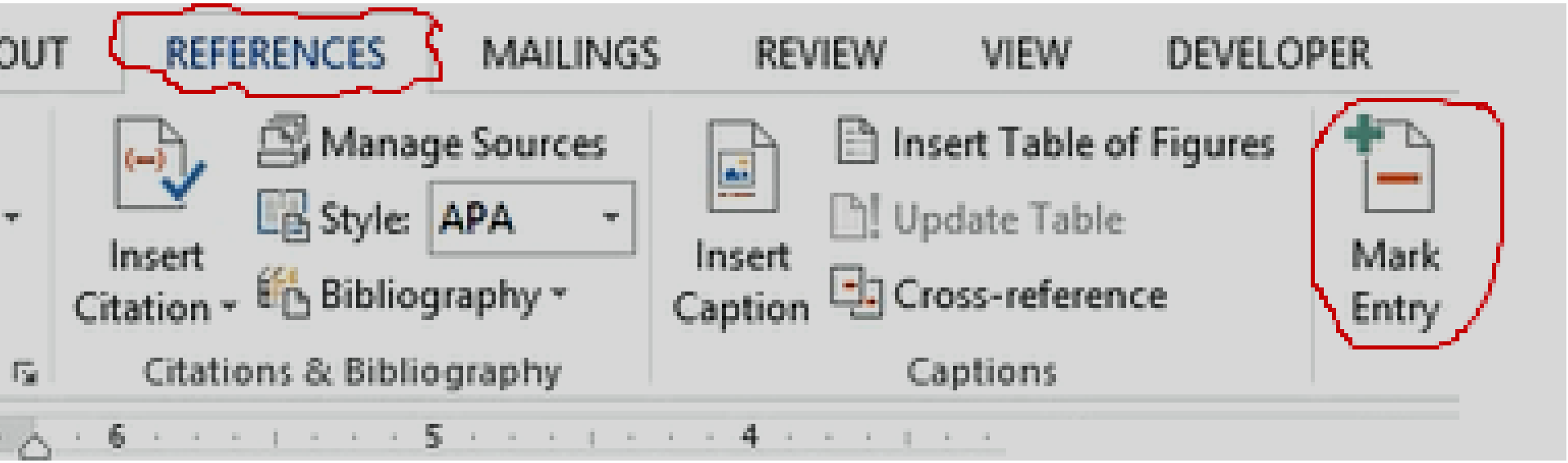
During export the idx-files are emptied, the software automatically creates a storage folder with all work files and original source documents.

Indexing in Word

hadiharati77@gmail.com

براي علامت زدن يا مشخص كردن ورودي هاي فهرست يا همان **Index Entry**

ها بعد از رفتن روي گزينه **Reference** روي **Mark Entry** كليک مي كنيم.

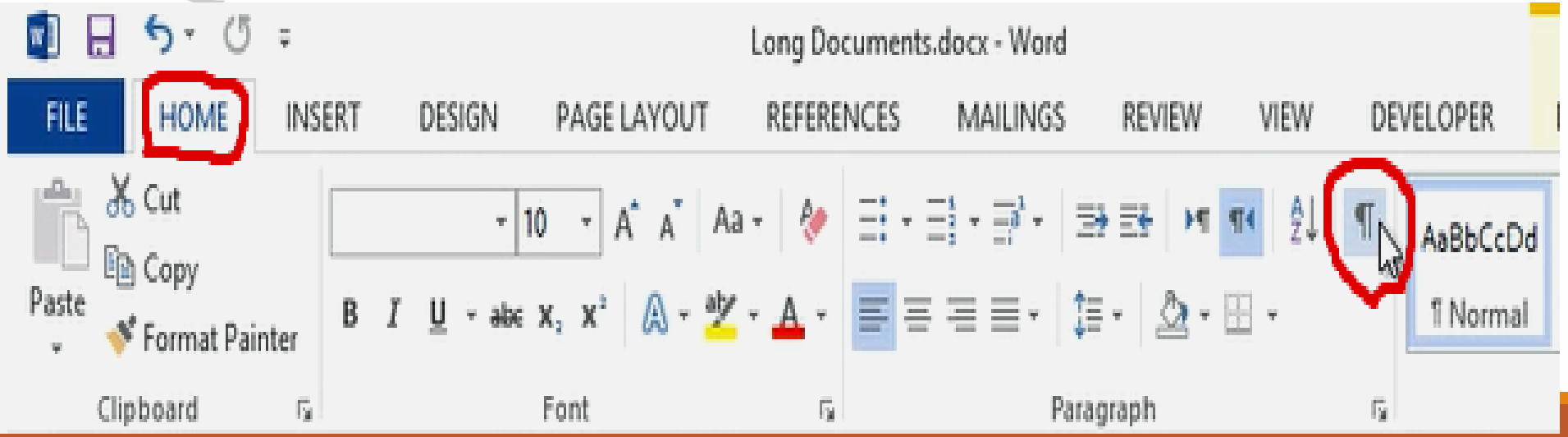


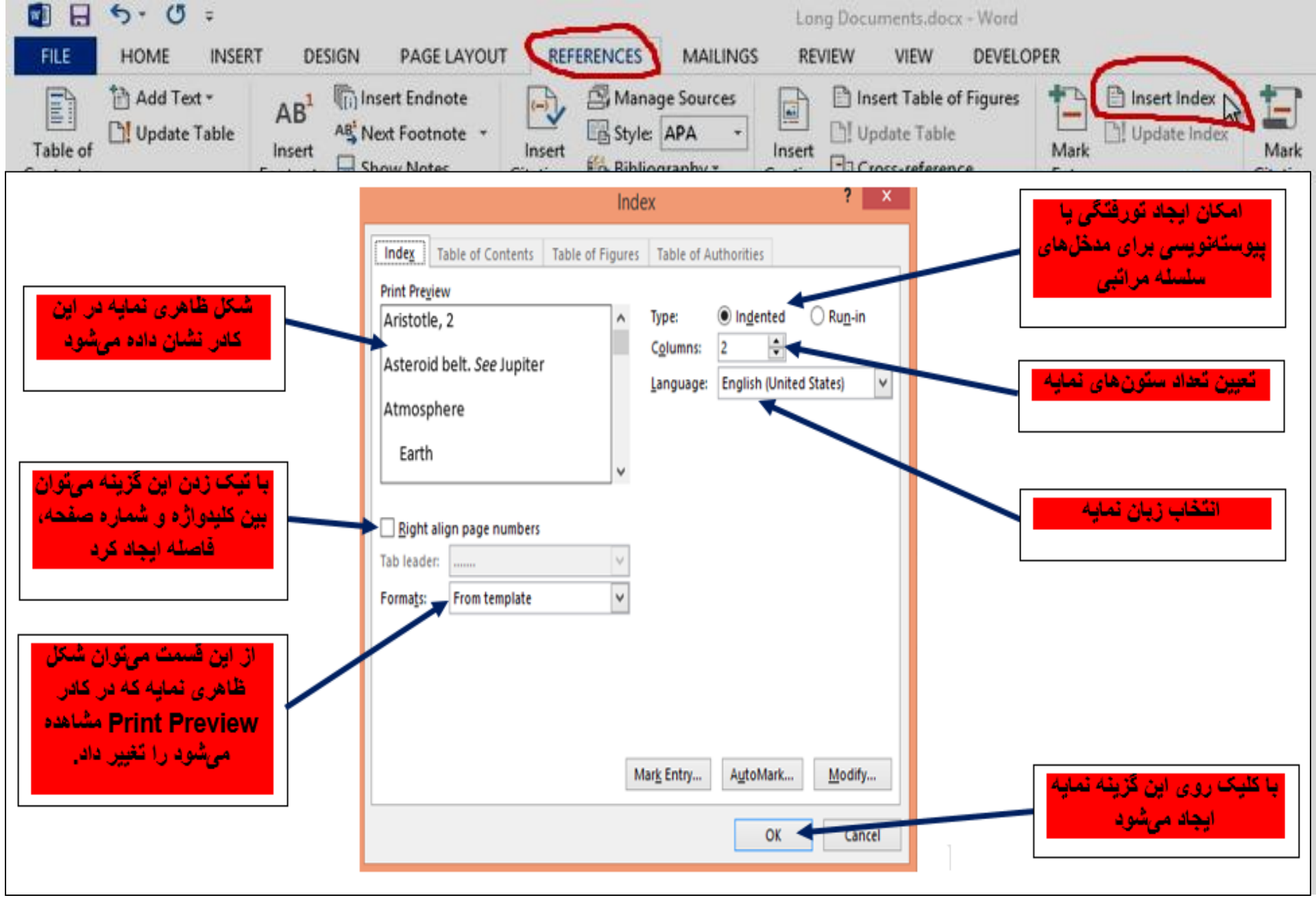
Mark Index Entry
Index
Main entry:
Subentry:
Options
Cross-reference:
See
Current page
Page range
Bookmark:
Page number format
Bold
Italic
This dialog box stays open so that you can mark multiple index entries.
Mark
Mark All
Cancel
کلیدواژه انتخاب‌شده در این کادر ظاهر می‌شود
جهت انتخاب زیرمدخل و توضیح مدخل اصلی کلمه یا عبارت خود را در اینجا وارد می‌کنیم
امکان ایجاد ارجاع به کلیدواژه‌ای دیگر
قابلیت صفحه جاری برای در نظر گرفتن شماره صفحات کلیدواژه اصلی
امکان نشانه‌گذاری کلیدواژه انتخابی فقط در صفحه جاری نه در کل متن
امکان نشانه‌گذاری هر آنچه از کلیدواژه انتخابی در متن وجود دارد

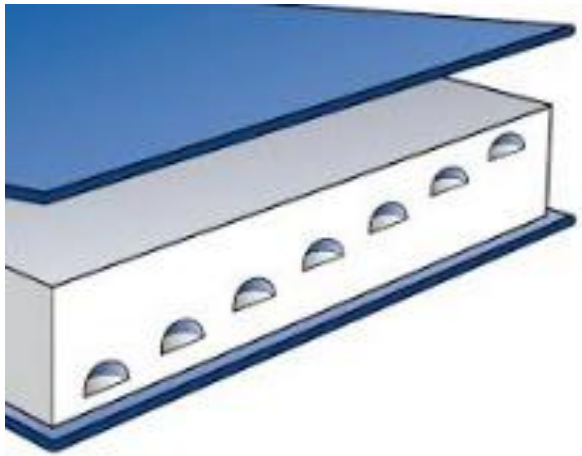
پس از انجام اين مراحل ، كلمات انتخابي ما ، به صورت نمايه سازي شده همراه با نشانه هاي مارک شده در سند ايجاد مي شود.

مانند : { XE. كلمات انتخابي ما }

براي حذف نشانه ها :




Long Documents.docx - Word
FILE
HOME
INSERT
DESIGN
PAGE LAYOUT
REFERENCES
MAILINGS
REVIEW
VIEW
DEVELOPER
Table of
Add Text
Update Table
Insert
Insert Endnote
Next Footnote
Show Notes
Insert
Manage Sources
Style: APA
Bibliography
Insert
Insert Table of Figures
Update Table
Cross-reference
Mark
Insert Index
Update Index
Mark
Index
Index
Table of Contents
Table of Figures
Table of Authorities
Print Preview
Aristotle, 2
Asteroid belt. See Jupiter
Atmosphere
Earth
Type: Indented Run-in
Columns: 2
Language: English (United States)
Right align page numbers
Tab leader: .....
Formats: From template
Mark Entry...
AutoMark...
Modify...
OK
Cancel
شکل ظاهری نمایه در این کادر نشان داده می‌شود
با تیک زدن این گزینه می‌توان بین کلیدواژه و شماره صفحه، فاصله ایجاد کرد
از این قسمت می‌توان شکل ظاهری نمایه که در کادر Print Preview مشاهده می‌شود را تغییر داد.
امکان ایجاد تورفتگی یا پیوسته‌نویسی برای مدخل‌های سلسله مراتبی
تعیین تعداد ستون‌های نمایه
انتخاب زبان نمایه
با کلیک روی این گزینه نمایه ایجاد می‌شود



مثال نمایهٔ ایجاد شده :

به ترتیب حروف الفبا

نمایه

ا

اصطلاح اخص۹ ،
اصطلاح اعم۹ ،
اصطلاح گزیده۹ ،
اصطلاح نا گزیده۹ ،
اصطلاح وابسته۹ ،
اصطلاح‌نامه۱۰ ،۸ ،٦ ،٤ ،
اطلاع رسانی۱ ،
اطلاعات۸ ،٥ ،٤ ،۳ ،
الفبایی٦ ،

ب

بازیابی۸ ،۱ ،

ت

ترسیمی٦ ،
توصیفگر٦ ،٥ ،

ج

جستجو۳ ،۱ ،

خ

خزنده۲ ،

ر

رابطه جنس و نوع۱۰ ،
رابطه سلسله مراتبی۱۰ ،
رابطه کل و جزء۱۰ ،
رابطه مصداقی۱۰ ،

ز

زبان طبیعی۸ ،

س

سازمان‌دهی٤ ،
سازه‌یاب۲ ،

غ

غیرمرجح٦ ،

ک

کاوش .نگاه کنید به جستجو

ک

کنترل واژه‌ها۸ ،

م

مرجح۹ ،۸ ،٦ ،

ن

نظام‌یافته٦ ،
نمایه سازی۱ ،

و

وب
موتور جستجو٤ ،۳ ،۲ ،۱ ،

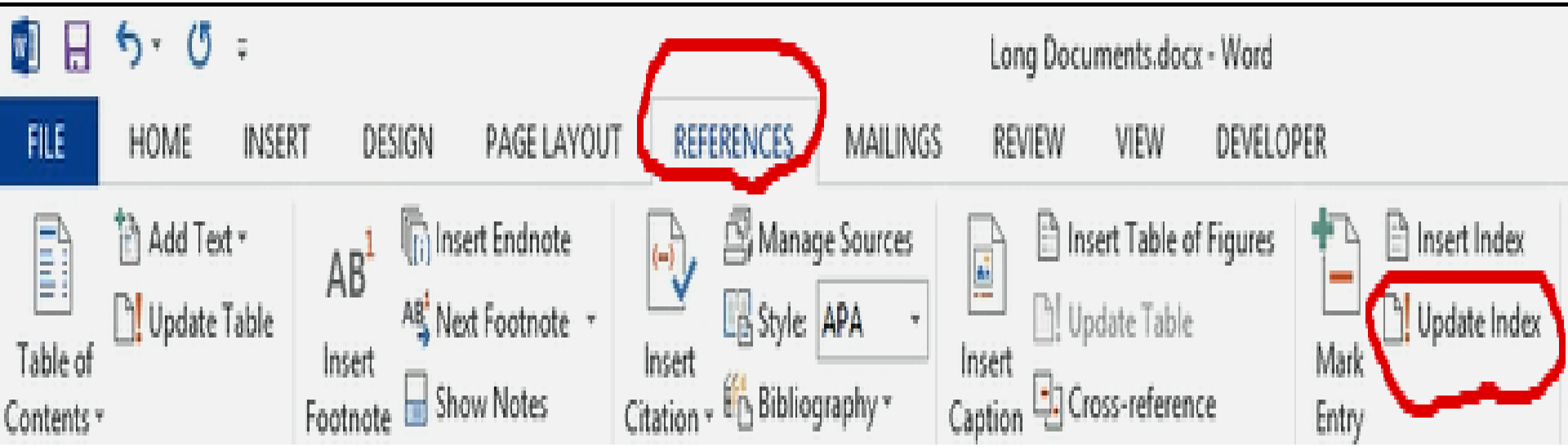
ی

یاد داشت دامنه۱۰ ،

چنانچه بعد از نمايه سازي ، قصد اضافه نمودن واژه هايي ديگر را به عنوان نمايه داشته باشيم اين امكان در نرم افزار Word وجود دارد :

كلماتي كه قصد نمايه سازي آنها را داريم به روشي كه گفته شد انتخاب مي كنيم.

سپـــس :



تمرین

۳– نرم افزارهای نمایه سازی ماشینی

- LiveIndexer,
- Simple Index
- Textract

« نمایه‌یار

LiveIndexer

- LiveIndexer is a dedicated back-of-the-book indexing software for the use of professional, academic, and occasional indexers.
- It is fully featured, easy to learn, customizable, and adapted to no fewer than six languages: English, French, German, Italian, Portuguese, and Spanish.
- Anyone in need of indexing a scholarly book, a dissertation, a journal, a report, a legal brief, a manual, a textbook, or even a multi-volume collection will find LiveIndexer a time-saver offering a trust-worthy high-quality end product.

- LiveIndexer can be used to index either hard copies or imported electronic texts.
- It provides two distinct interfaces allowing indexers to enter entries, subentries, sub-subentries, and cross-references either by typing them or by selecting or clicking or tagging them directly in the text.

» LiveIndexer provides the user with full control of every aspect of index-making while doing the tedious work of keeping track of all entries, sorting them according to various sets of rules, and laying them out according to different standards.

Imported Electronic Texts

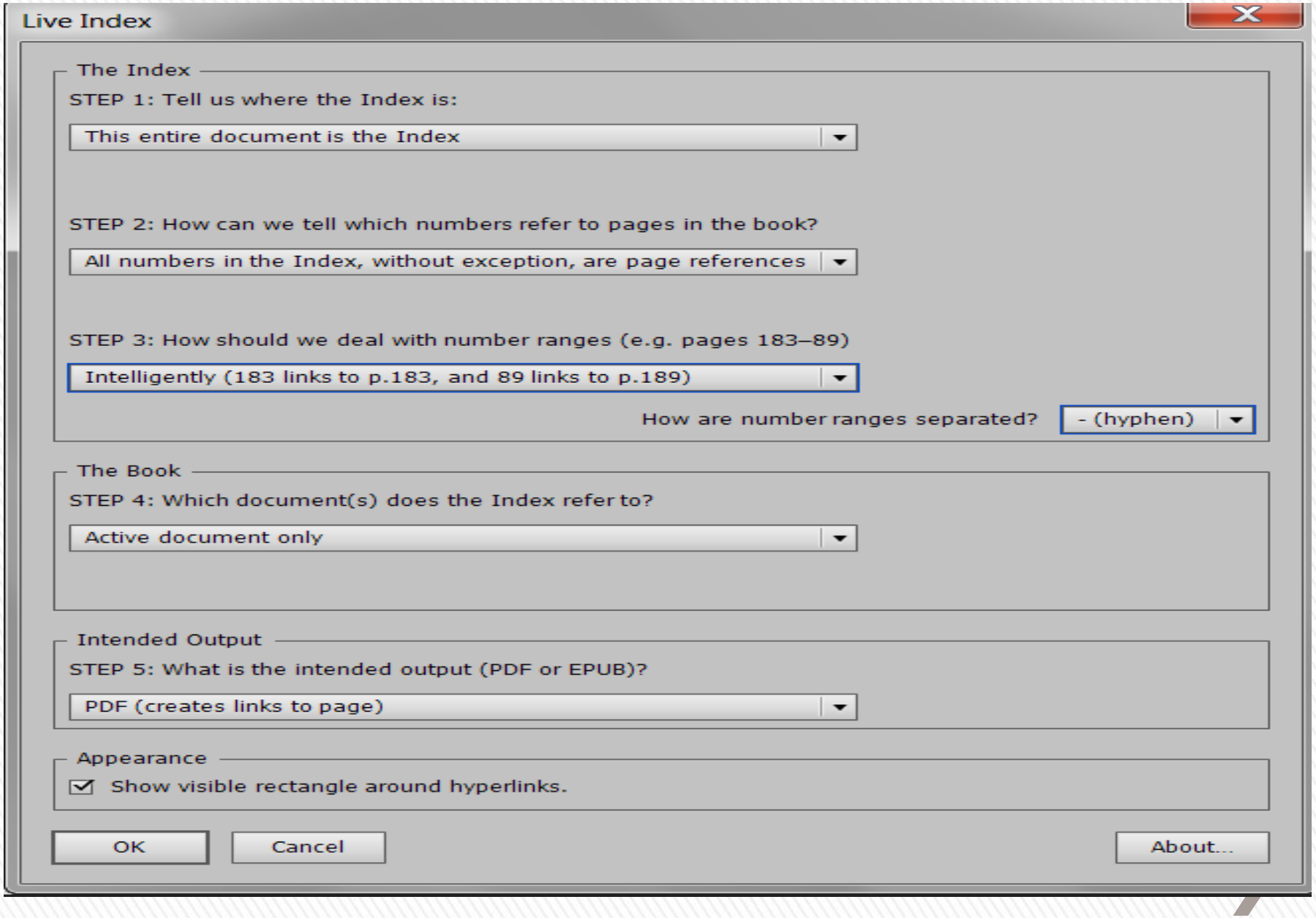
- You may import up to five texts of any length at a time in text-only format, or Rich Text Format (RTF), or Microsoft Word, or Open Office, or HTML format.
- The five texts may be five different books, or five documents belonging to the same work, or any combination of these possibilities. Each text can be linked to a distinct database or to a common database.

LiveIndexer helps you paginate text scorrectly, and

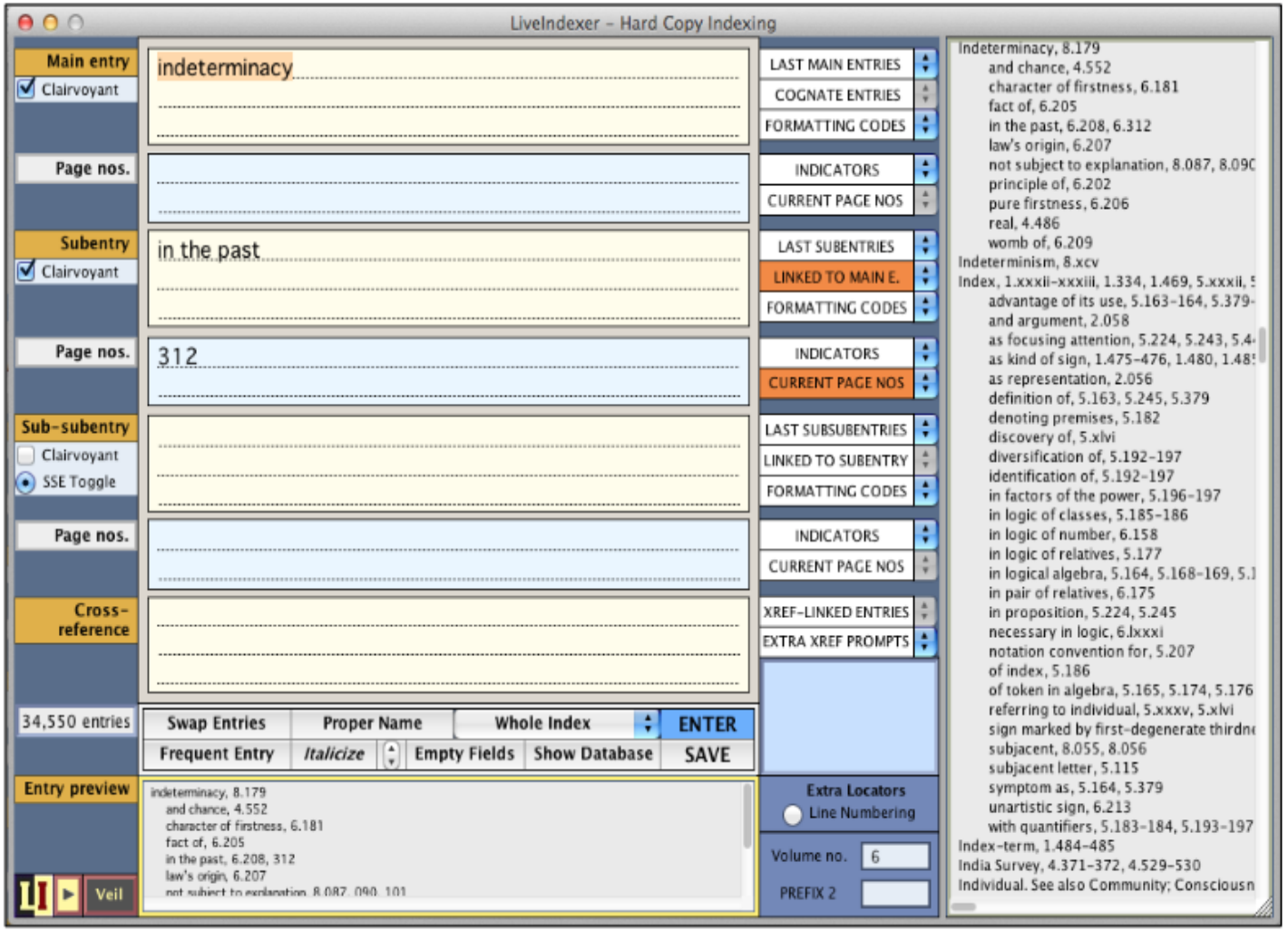
then you can create entries in a variety of ways:

clicking, selecting, or tagging words with the mouse;

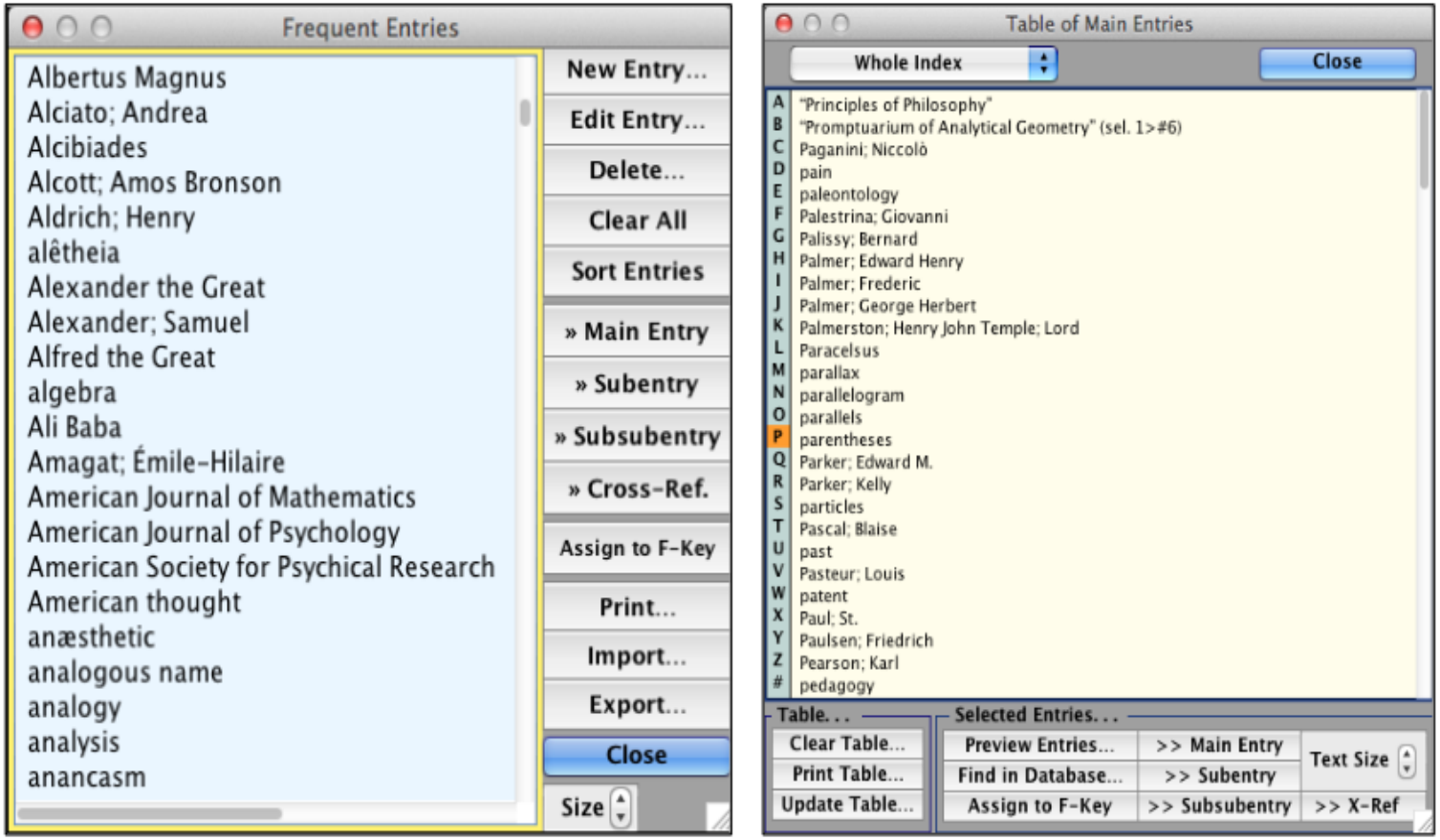
keyboarding; and typing them in a floating palette


Live Index
The Index
STEP 1: Tell us where the Index is:
This entire document is the Index
STEP 2: How can we tell which numbers refer to pages in the book?
All numbers in the Index, without exception, are page references
STEP 3: How should we deal with number ranges (e.g. pages 183–89)
Intelligently (183 links to p.183, and 89 links to p.189)
How are number ranges separated?
- (hyphen)
The Book
STEP 4: Which document(s) does the Index refer to?
Active document only
Intended Output
STEP 5: What is the intended output (PDF or EPUB)?
PDF (creates links to page)
Appearance
Show visible rectangle around hyperlinks.
OK
Cancel
About...

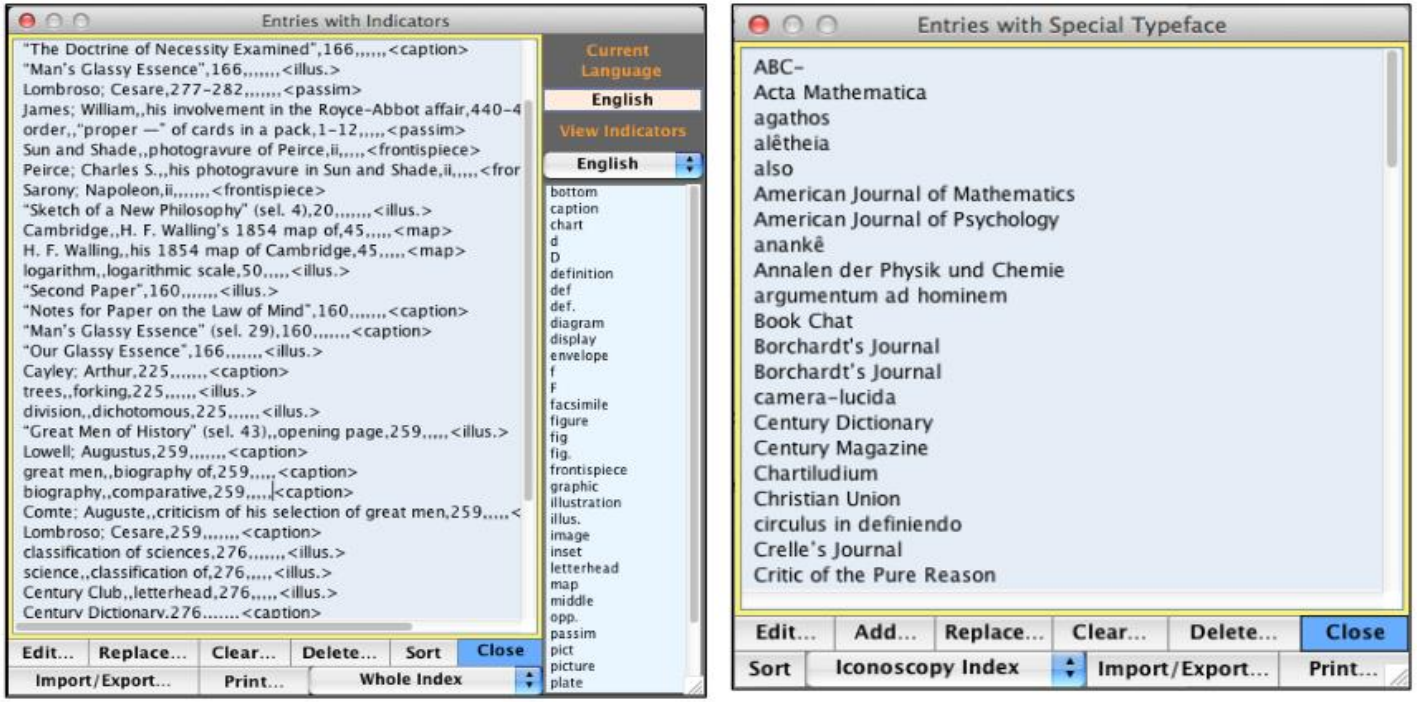
E. Sample of Illustrative Screenshots of Interface Windows



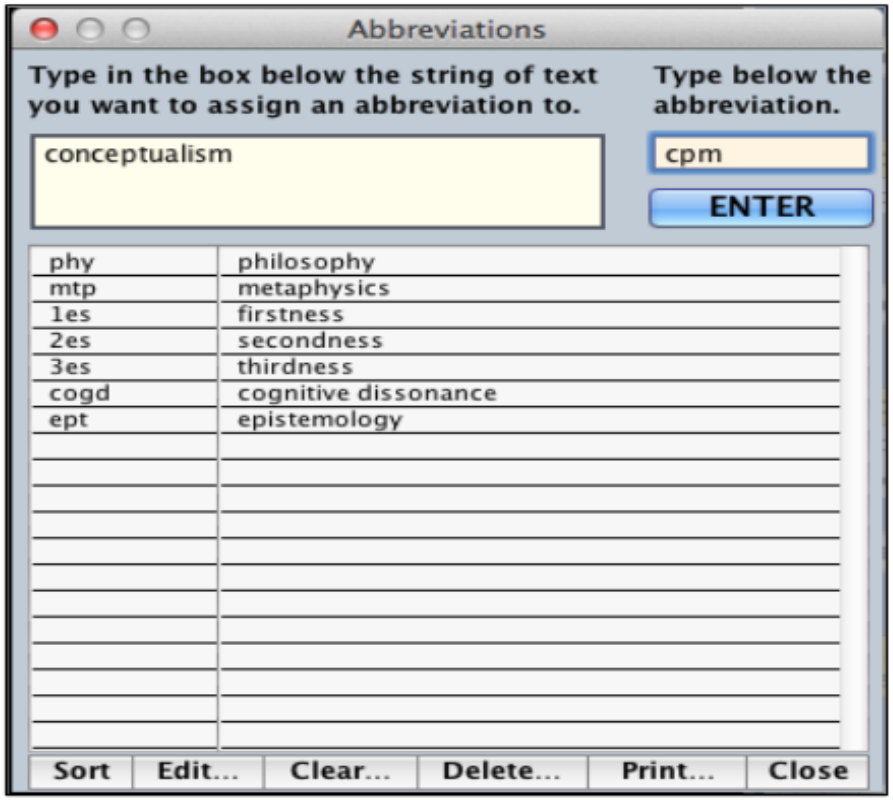
1. **First Primary Interface: for hard-copy indexing,** also showing the index preview visible when extending the window toward the right. NB: Each primary interface comes with its own menu bar chock-full of useful commands (not shown here).



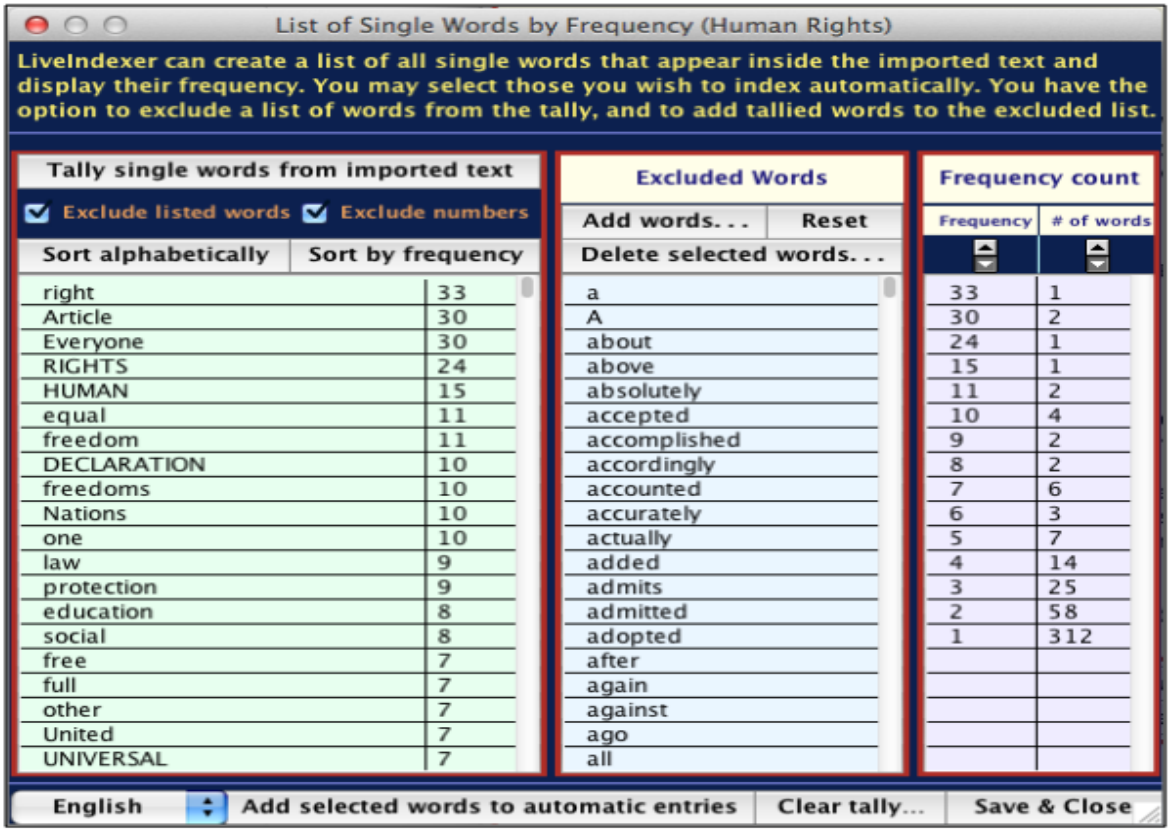
3. Among the tools available in that interface are both the "Table of Main Entries" and the list of "Frequent Entries." Entries in those lists can be entered into the fields by selecting them and clicking the appropriate button ">> Main Entry," ">> Subentry," etc.



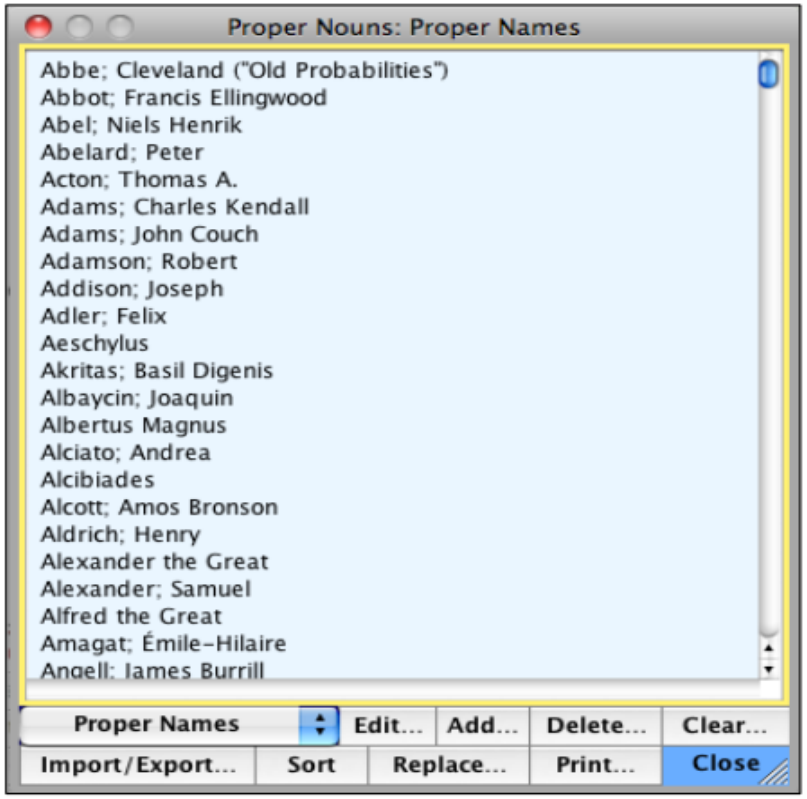
4. Accessible everywhere are the lists of entries, words, or phrases requiring special typeface (italic or bold), and entries whose locators are followed by indicators (such as *caption, ill., fig.*, etc.)



5. Assigning abbreviations to frequent words is one of several shortcuts available in LiveIndexer.



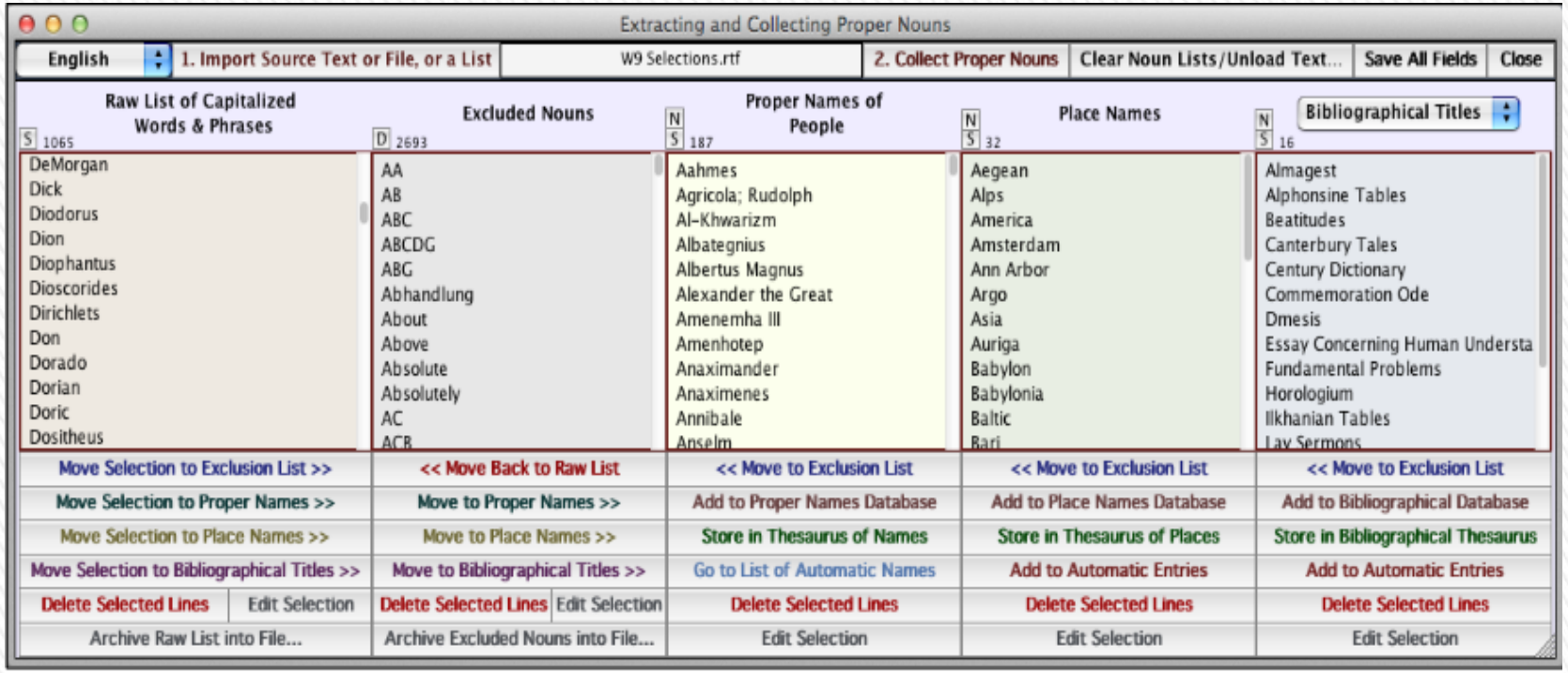
10. Another tool allows you to compile instantly a non-redundant list of all the single words found in an imported text and select those that you'd like to index automatically.



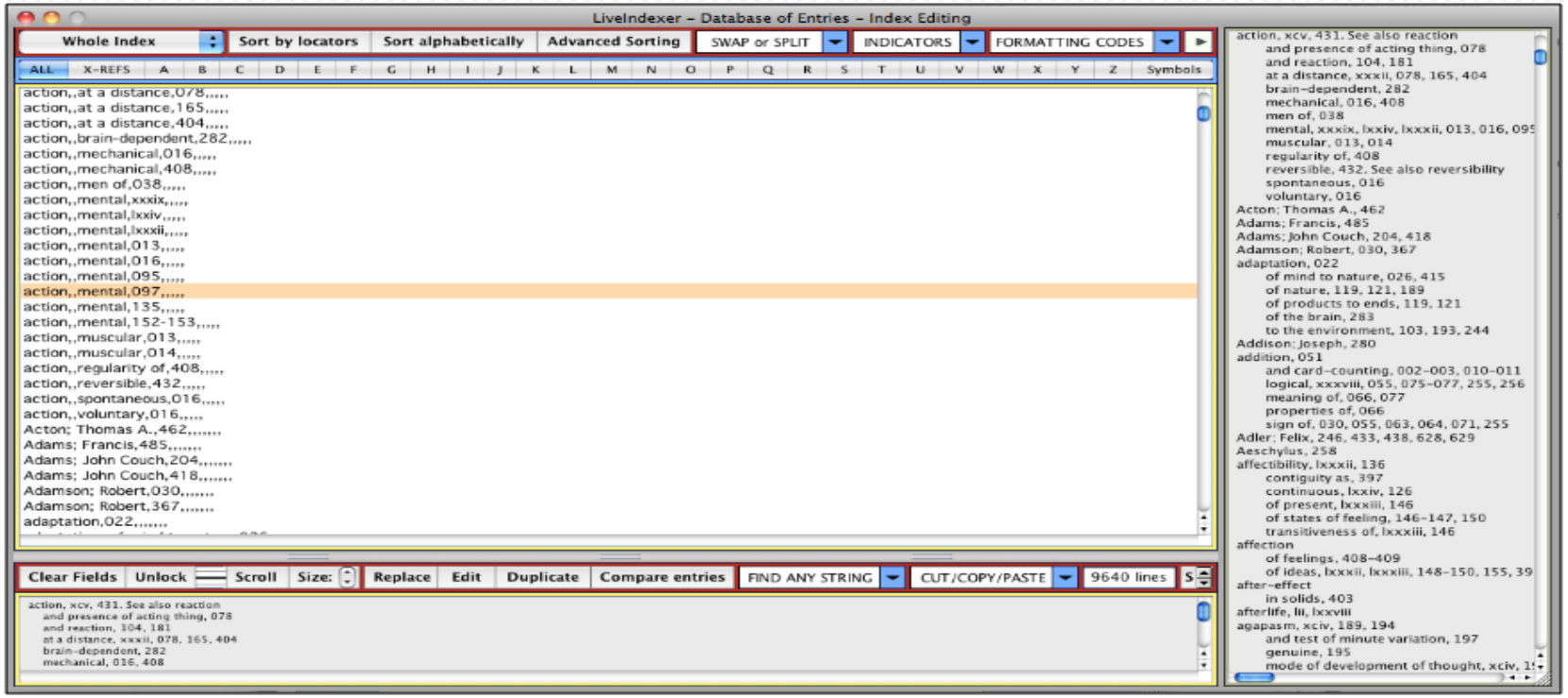
12. LiveIndexer provides several sophisticated tools to index and administer lists of proper nouns, including proper names, place names, historical events, institutions, helping you to index them efficiently, automatically or not.

Shown on the left is a window providing access to multiple databases of proper nouns.

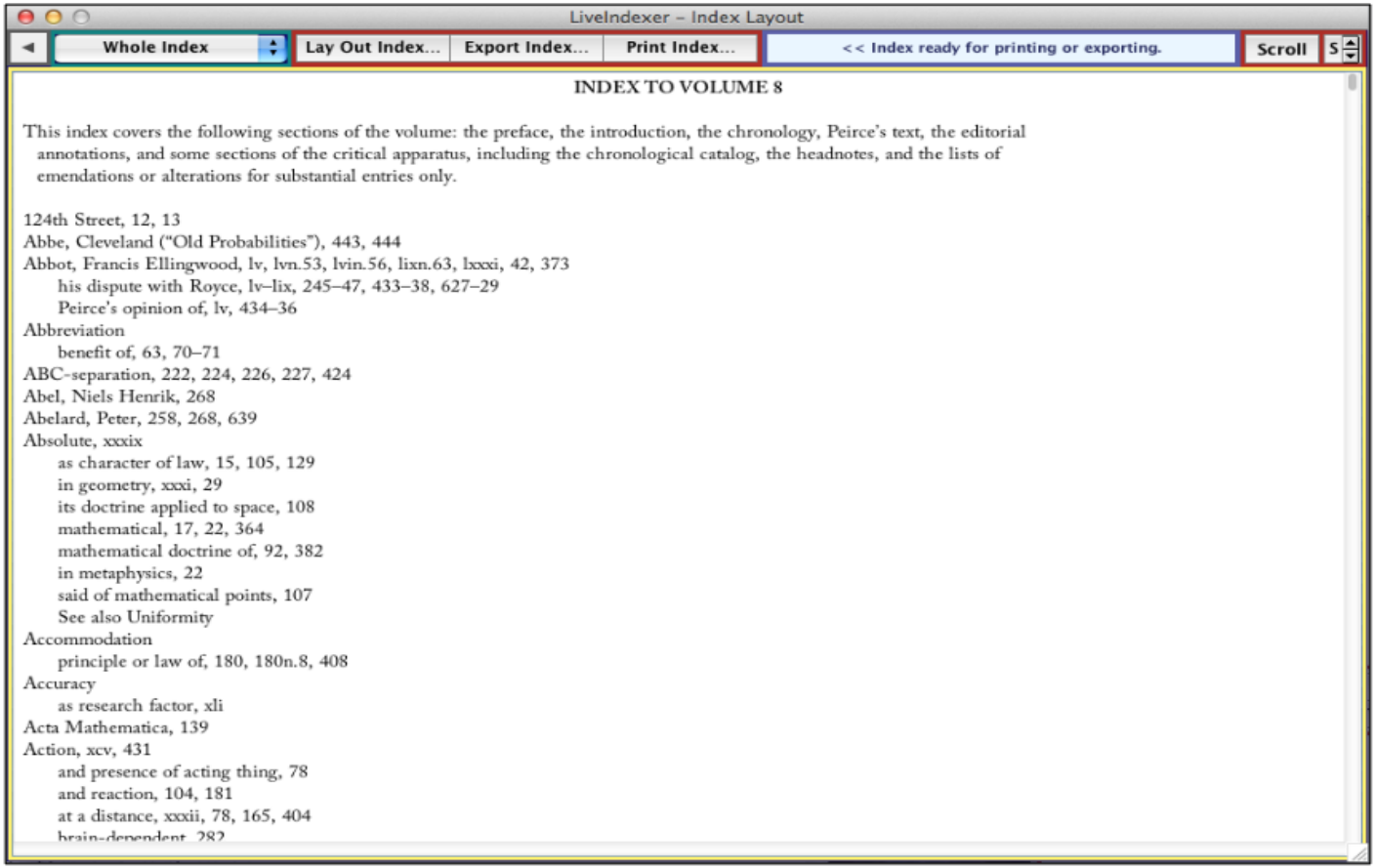
Shown next page are two powerful tools to build and manage lists of proper nouns, and to get them indexed automatically.



14. Shown above is LiveIndexer's tool for automatically extracting proper nouns from a text, and letting you distribute them among several categories (themselves expandable and customizable).



15. **Third Primary Interface: The Database of Entries / Index Editing Window.** This window gives access to five distinct databases of entries and provides many tools allowing you to edit entries, search and replace strings of characters, verify cross-references, compare entries, eliminate redundancies, reconcile discrepancies among database fields, sort and merge databases, check and make corrections to page numbers or locator prefixes, and prepare the index for layout.


LiveIndexer – Index Layout
Whole Index
Lay Out Index...
Export Index...
Print Index...
<< Index ready for printing or exporting.
Scroll
INDEX TO VOLUME 8
This index covers the following sections of the volume: the preface, the introduction, the chronology, Peirce's text, the editorial annotations, and some sections of the critical apparatus, including the chronological catalog, the headnotes, and the lists of emendations or alterations for substantial entries only.
124th Street, 12, 13
Abbe, Cleveland ("Old Probabilities"), 443, 444
Abbot, Francis Ellingwood, lv, lvn.53, lvin.56, lixn.63, lxxxi, 42, 373
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Peirce's opinion of, lv, 434–36
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Abelard, Peter, 258, 268, 639
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as character of law, 15, 105, 129
in geometry, xxxi, 29
its doctrine applied to space, 108
mathematical, 17, 22, 364
mathematical doctrine of, 92, 382
in metaphysics, 22
said of mathematical points, 107
See also Uniformity
Accommodation
principle or law of, 180, 180n.8, 408
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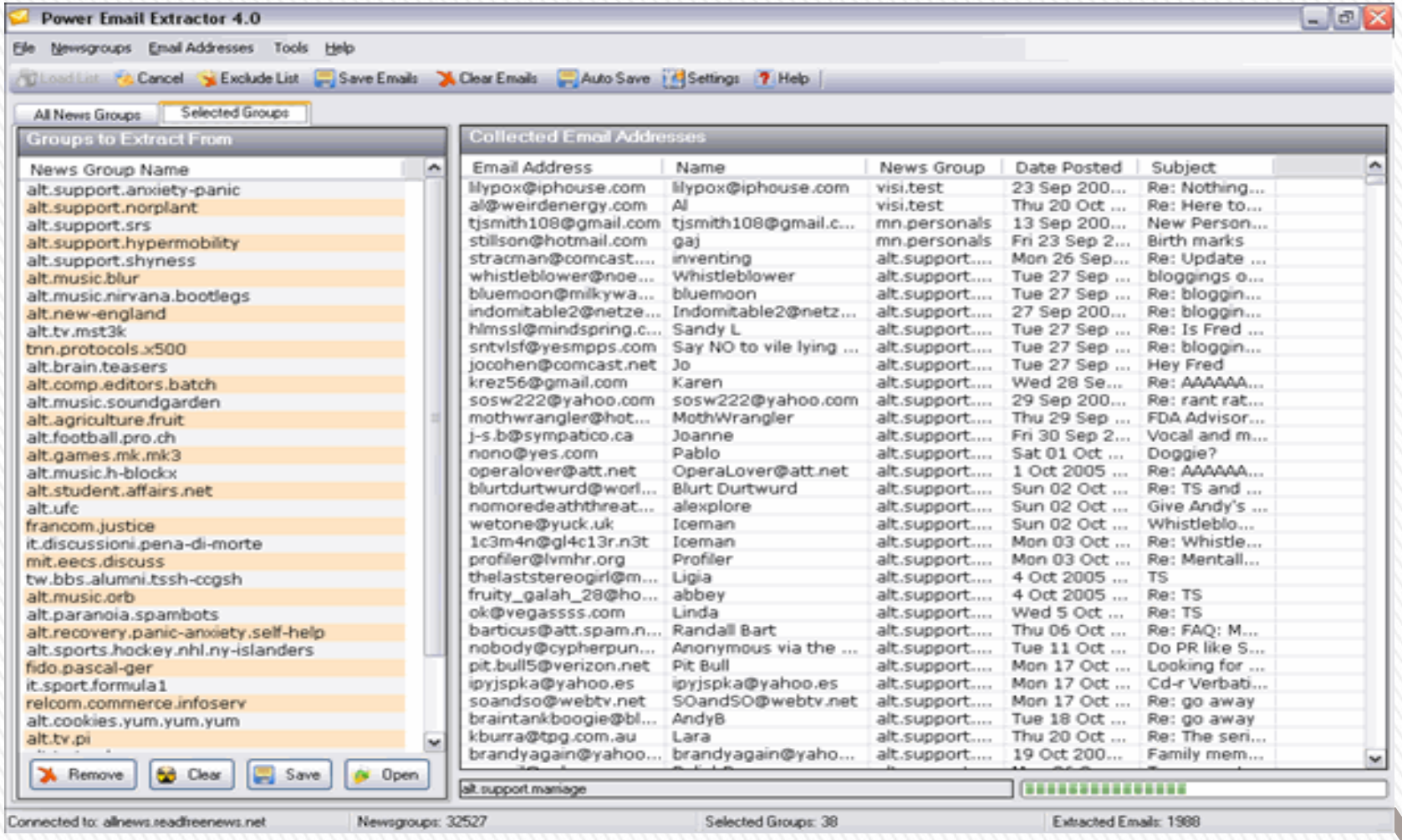
as research factor, xli
Acta Mathematica, 139
Action, xcv, 431
and presence of acting thing, 78
and reaction, 104, 181
at a distance, xxxii, 78, 165, 404

TExtract®
The back-of-book indexing system

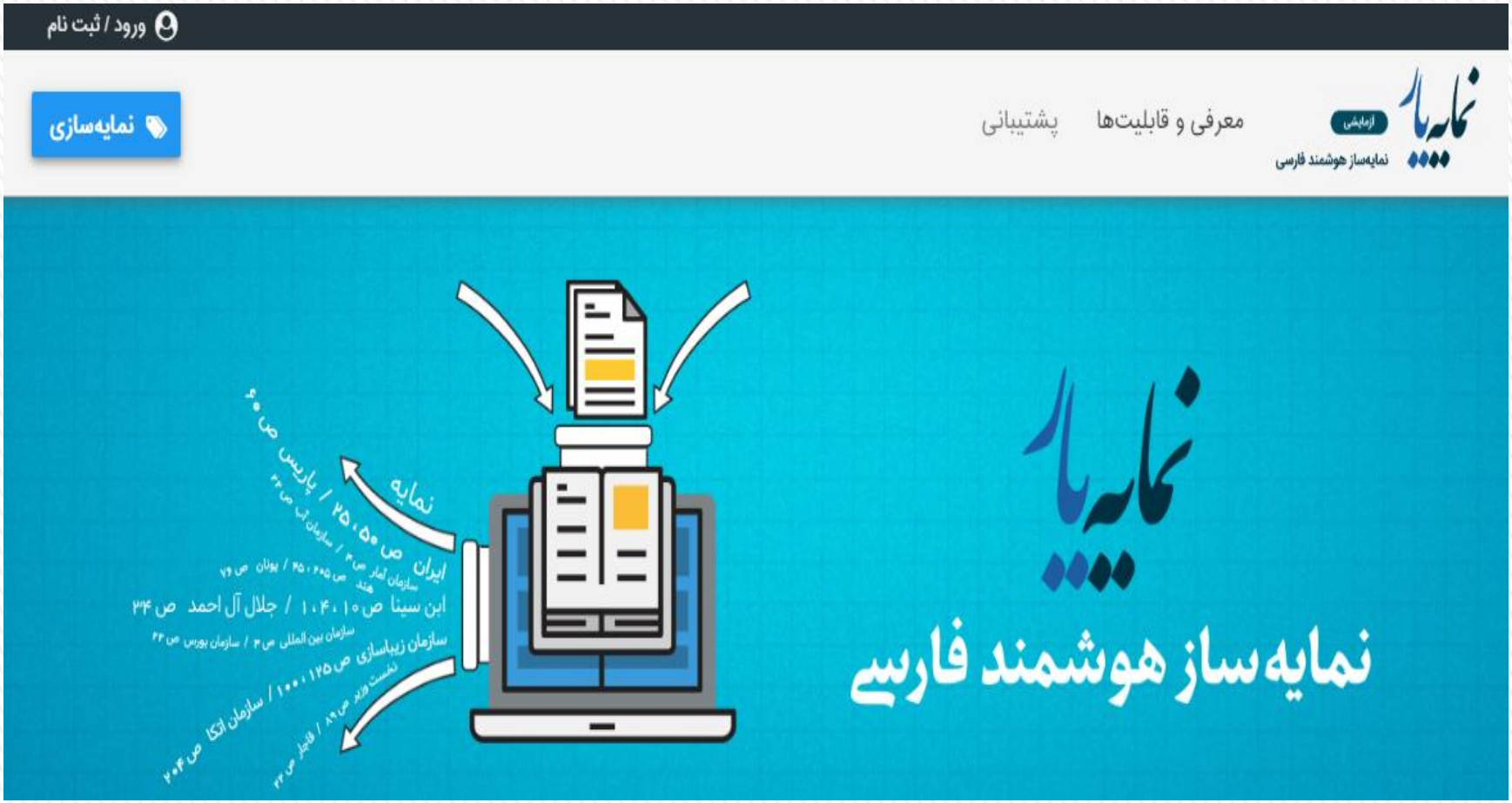

Power Email Extractor 4.0
File Newsgroups Email Addresses Tools Help
Load List Cancel Exclude List Save Emails Clear Emails Auto Save Settings Help
All News Groups Selected Groups
Groups to Extract From
News Group Name
alt.support.anxiety-panic
alt.support.norplant
alt.support.srs
alt.support.hypermobility
alt.support.shyness
alt.music.blur
alt.music.nirvana.bootlegs
alt.new-england
alt.tv.mst3k
tnn.protocols.x500
alt.brain.teasers
alt.comp.editors.batch
alt.music.soundgarden
alt.agriculture.fruit
alt.football.pro.ch
alt.games.mk.mk3
alt.music.h-blockx
alt.student.affairs.net
alt.ufc
francom.justice
it.discussioni.pena-di-morte
mit.eecs.discuss
tw.bbs.alumni.tssh-ccgsh
alt.music.orb
alt.paranoia.spambots
alt.recovery.panic-anxiety.self-help
alt.sports.hockey.nhl.ny-islanders
fido.pascal-ger
it.sport.formula1
relcom.commerce.infoserv
alt.cookies.yum.yum.yum
alt.tv.pi
Remove Clear Save Open
Collected Email Addresses
Email Address Name News Group Date Posted Subject
lilypox@iphouse.com lilypox@iphouse.com visi.test 23 Sep 200... Re: Nothing...
al@weirdenergy.com Al visi.test Thu 20 Oct ... Re: Here to...
tjsmith108@gmail.com tjsmith108@gmail.c... mn.personals 13 Sep 200... New Person...
stillson@hotmail.com gaj mn.personals Fri 23 Sep 2... Birth marks
stracman@comcast.... inventing alt.support.... Mon 26 Sep... Re: Update ...
whistleblower@noe... Whistleblower alt.support.... Tue 27 Sep ... bloggings o...
bluemoon@milkywa... bluemoon alt.support.... Tue 27 Sep ... Re: bloggin...
indomitable2@netze... Indomitable2@netz... alt.support.... 27 Sep 200... Re: bloggin...
hlmssl@mindspring.c... Sandy L alt.support.... Tue 27 Sep ... Re: Is Fred ...
sntvlsf@yesmpps.com Say NO to vile lying ... alt.support.... Tue 27 Sep ... Re: bloggin...
jocohen@comcast.net Jo alt.support.... Tue 27 Sep ... Hey Fred
krez56@gmail.com Karen alt.support.... Wed 28 Se... Re: AAAAAA...
sosw222@yahoo.com sosw222@yahoo.com alt.support.... 29 Sep 200... Re: rant rat...
mothwrangler@hot... MothWrangler alt.support.... Thu 29 Sep ... FDA Advisor...
j-s.b@sympatico.ca Joanne alt.support.... Fri 30 Sep 2... Vocal and m...
nono@yes.com Pablo alt.support.... Sat 01 Oct ... Doggie?
operalover@att.net OperaLover@att.net alt.support.... 1 Oct 2005 ... Re: AAAAAA...
blurtdurtwurd@worl... Blurt Durtwurd alt.support.... Sun 02 Oct ... Re: TS and ...
nomoredeaththreat... alexplore alt.support.... Sun 02 Oct ... Give Andy's ...
wetone@yuck.uk Iceman alt.support.... Sun 02 Oct ... Whistleblo...
1c3m4n@gl4c13r.n3t Iceman alt.support.... Mon 03 Oct ... Re: Whistle...
profiler@lvmhr.org Profiler alt.support.... Mon 03 Oct ... Re: Mentall...
thelaststereogirl@m... Ligia alt.support.... 4 Oct 2005 ... TS
fruity_galah_28@ho... abbey alt.support.... 4 Oct 2005 ... Re: TS
ok@vegassss.com Linda alt.support.... Wed 5 Oct ... Re: TS
barticus@att.spam.n... Randall Bart alt.support.... Thu 06 Oct ... Re: FAQ: M...
nobody@cypherpun... Anonymous via the ... alt.support.... Tue 11 Oct ... Do PR like S...
pit.bull5@verizon.net Pit Bull alt.support.... Mon 17 Oct ... Looking for ...
ipyjspka@yahoo.es ipyjspka@yahoo.es alt.support.... Mon 17 Oct ... Cd-r Verbati...
soandso@webtv.net SOandSO@webtv.net alt.support.... Mon 17 Oct ... Re: go away
braintankboogie@bl... AndyB alt.support.... Tue 18 Oct ... Re: go away
kburra@tpg.com.au Lara alt.support.... Thu 20 Oct ... Re: The seri...
brandyagain@yahoo... brandyagain@yaho... alt.support.... 19 Oct 200... Family mem...
alt.support.marriage
Connected to: allnews.readfreenews.net
Newsgroups: 32527
Selected Groups: 38
Extracted Emails: 1988

- specialises in automatic and semi-automatic indexing software and services for analysing and accessing text information such as book texts and text data from surveys.
- With some 25 years of experience in language technology and software development, our software conforms with the high standards of effectiveness and robustness users expect in production environments.

- Over the years, our software has been in use in universities, publishing companies and editing services in the Netherlands and the United Kingdom.
- Today, TExtract is used in over 60 countries worldwide

- With **TExtract,** you create the back-of-book index for the printed and ebook editions of your book in three steps, using a **unique combination of automated and manual indexing**:
- Just drop a PDF proof version of your book onto TExtract.
- The initial index is created **fully automatically**.

- You edit and expand the index using powerful and easy to use **in-context navigation**, **selection and editing features**, available in no other software.
- Then you **export the formatted index**, review it and include it in your document source.



hadiharati77@gmail.com